

Digital Video Recorders

User Manual

Preface

Thank you for choosing our product. Contact your local dealer if you have any questions or feedback.

Important Notice



CAUTION!

The default password is intended only for your first login and should be changed to a strong one with at least eight characters including upper and lower case letters, digits and symbols for security.

- Installation and maintenance must be performed by qualified personnel.
- This device is a class A product and may cause radio interference. Take measures if necessary.
- Disconnect power before installation and cable connection. Wear antistatic gloves during installation. Use the manufacturer recommended battery. Improper use or replacement of the battery may cause risk of explosion. Dispose of the used battery according to local regulations or the battery manufacturer's instructions. Never dispose of the battery in fire.
- The device is intended for indoor use only. Ensure a proper operating environment, including temperature, humidity, ventilation, power supply, lightning protection. Ground the device properly. Keep the device from dust, excessive vibration, liquid of any kind, strong electromagnetic radiation. Do not stack devices. A sudden power failure may cause device damage or loss of data.
- Take necessary measures to ensure data security and protect from network attack and hacking (when connected to Internet).

- Use an Uninterruptible Power Supply (UPS) if necessary. Frequent power failures may harm hard disks or cause malfunction. Follow instructions to power down the device.

Disclaimer




- No part of this manual may be copied, reproduced, translated, or distributed in any form or by any means without prior consent in writing from our company.
- To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, the product described, with its hardware, software, firmware and documents, is provided on an "as is" basis.
- Best effort has been made to verify the integrity and correctness of the contents in this manual, but no statement, information, or recommendation in this manual shall constitute formal guarantee of any kind, expressed or implied. We shall not be held responsible for any technical or typographical errors in this manual. The contents of this manual are subject to change without prior notice. Update will be added to the new version of this manual.
- Use of this manual and the product and the subsequent result shall be entirely on the user's own responsibility. In no event shall we be liable for any special, consequential, incidental, or indirect damages, including, among others, damages for loss of business profits, business interruption, or loss of data or documentation, or product malfunction or information leakage caused by cyber attack, hacking or virus in connection with the use of this product.
- Video and audio surveillance can be regulated by laws that vary from country to country. Check the law in your local region before using this product for surveillance purposes. We shall not be held responsible for any consequences resulting from illegal operations of the device.
- The illustrations in this manual are for reference only and may vary depending on the version or model. The screenshots in this manual

may have been customized to meet specific requirements and user preferences. As a result, some of the examples and functions featured may differ from those displayed on your monitor.

- This manual is a guide for multiple product models and so it is not intended for any specific product.
- Due to uncertainties such as physical environment, discrepancy may exist between the actual values and reference values provided in this manual. The ultimate right to interpretation resides in our company.

Safety Symbols

The symbols in the following table may be found in this manual. Carefully follow the instructions indicated by the symbols to avoid hazardous situations and use the product properly.

Symbol	Description
 WARNING!	Indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in bodily injury or death.
 CAUTION!	Indicates a situation which, if not avoided, could result in damage, data loss or malfunction to product.
 NOTE!	Indicates useful or supplemental information about the use of product.

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Preface

This manual describes how to use your DVR locally or on the Web interface.

In this manual, the terms IP camera and IPC refer to the same thing: network camera, which requires a connection to the network. And the IP device mentioned in this manual refers to an IP camera (also known as network camera) or a Digital Video Server (DVS).

Part I Local Operations

A DVR supports two types of operations: local operations and web-based remote operations. With local operations you connect a monitor and a mouse to the DVR and use the mouse to operate. If your DVR has buttons on the front panel or is delivered with a remote control, you may also control your DVR by pressing the front panel buttons or using the remote control.

The DVR has an embedded web server and allows web-based operations. To do this, you need a PC that has a network connection to the DVR and is installed with a web browser. You just need to navigate to the DVR's IP address and log in to the Web interface like you log in to the system locally.

This section describes local operations.

1 Before You Begin

Please be aware that the parameters that are grayed out on the system user interface (UI) cannot be modified. The parameters and values displayed may vary with device model, and the figures in this manual are for illustration purpose only.

Login

Use the default username **admin** and password **123456** for your first login.



CAUTION!

The default password is intended only for the first login and should be changed to a strong one containing at least eight characters including uppercase and lowercase letters, digits and symbols after your first login to ensure security.

1. Right-click anywhere in the window and then choose **Menu**. The login dialog box is displayed.
2. Select the username from the drop-down list, enter your password, and then click **Login**.

Local Operations

You can refer to [Initial Configuration](#) and complete a quick configuration.



NOTE!

Unless otherwise specified, all operations described in this manual are performed with a mouse by the right hand. See [Mouse Operations](#) for details.

Mouse Operations

Table 1-1 Mouse Operations

Name	Action	Description
Left button	Click	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Select or confirm an item.• Select to edit digits, symbols, upper-case or lower-case letters in a field.
	Double-click	Enter or exit full screen mode in live view.

Name	Action	Description
	Drag	Draw or move a rectangle on the screen, for example, a motion detection area.
Right button	Click	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Show the shortcut menu. • Exit zoom. • Exit the current window when Cancel or Exit is displayed.
Wheel	Scroll up or down	Scroll up or down a list or a window; or zoom in or out on a playback progress bar.

2 Initial Configuration

Preparation

- Make sure that at least one monitor is correctly connected to the VGA or HDMI interface on the rear panel of the DVR.
- Verify that the hard disk(s) are correctly installed. For detailed steps to install a hard disk, please refer to the quick guide shipped with your DVR.

Login

The login page appears after the DVR starts up.

The screenshot shows a login interface with a dark blue background. At the top, the word "Login" is displayed. Below it is a circular profile icon of a person. Under the icon, the username "admin" is shown with a dropdown arrow. There is a text input field with the placeholder "Please enter password". Below the input field is a link that says "Forgot Password". At the bottom is a blue button labeled "Login".

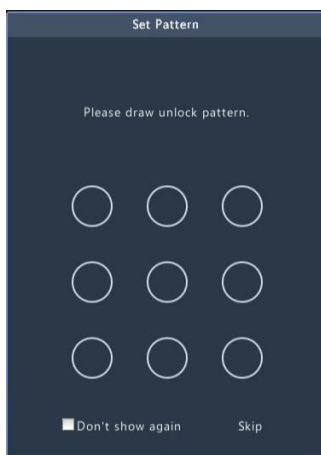
1. Enter the default admin password 123456, click **Login**, and click **Yes** in the pop-up window.

The screenshot shows a light blue pop-up window titled "Login". The text inside says "Please change the default password. Change now?". At the bottom, there are two buttons: "Yes" and "No".

2. Set a strong password, and then click **OK**.

The screenshot shows a "Change Password" form. It has a table-like structure with labels on the left and input fields on the right. The labels are "Username", "Old Password", "Password", and "Confirm". The "Username" field contains the text "admin". The "Old Password" field is empty. The "Password" field is empty and has a red "Weak" indicator to its right. The "Confirm" field is empty. At the bottom, there are two buttons: "OK" and "Cancel".

3. Set the unlock pattern.



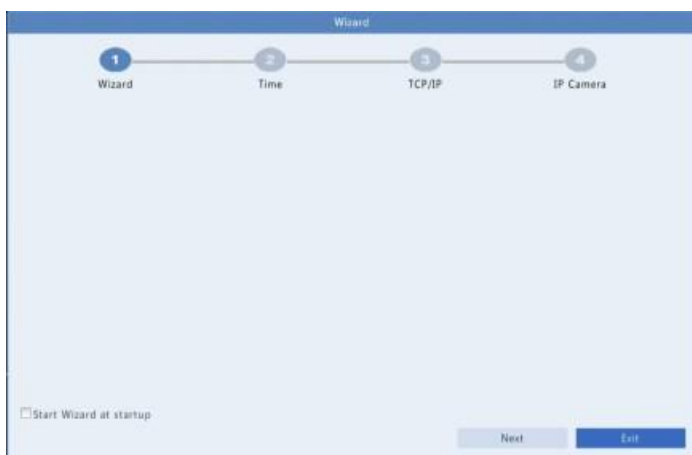
Note:


Unlock pattern can be enabled/disabled at **System > User**. See [User Configuration](#) for details.

Wizard

The wizard can guide you to complete the most basic setup.

The following page appears after the DVR starts up:



1. Enable or disable the wizard as needed and then click **Next** (or click ).
2. Select your time zone, set date and time formats, set the system time, and then click **Next**.

Wizard

1 Wizard 2 Time 3 TCP/IP 4 IP Camera

Time Zone	(GMT+00:00) Dublin, Edinburgh, London
Date Format	YYYY-MM-DD
Time Format	24-hour
System Time	2018 - 07 - 05 12 : 43 : 40

Previous Next Exit

3. Complete network configuration, and then click **Next**.

Wizard

1 Wizard 2 Time 3 TCP/IP 4 IP Camera

Select NIC	NIC1
Enable DHCP	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
IP Address	206 . 0 . 0 . 172
IP Subnet Mask	255 . 240 . 0 . 0
IP Default Gateway	206 . 2 . 25 . 177

Previous Next Exit

4. Select the devices to add in the list, click **Add**, and then click **Yes** to complete configuration.
-

**Note:**





- The DVR uses the default password to connect devices, therefore, if the password of a device has been changed, the device cannot get online, and you need to edit the password manually.
 - If a desired device is not in the list, try adding it at **Camera > Camera > Camera** (see [Adding an IP Device](#) for detailed steps).
-

3 Live View

Live View Status

The following icons are used to indicate alarms, recording status, and audio status in a live view window.

Table 3-1 Live View Window Icons








Icon	Description
	Tampering alarm
	Motion detection alarm
	Recording
	Turn on audio





Normally, live video is displayed, but other situations are also possible.

















No.	Description
1	The IP device is online, and live video is playing.
2	The IP device is online, but the DVR has insufficient capacity to decode streams from the IP device.
3	No permission to view live video from the IP device.
4	The IP device is offline.
5	No IP device is linked to the window.




Window Toolbar

Icon	Description
	Available for PTZ cameras only. Click to display the PTZ control window.
	Record live video in the window to the hard disk. Clicking  stops recording.
	Click to play video recorded during the past 5 minutes and 30 seconds.
	Zoom in on an area of interest.
	Click to edit image settings.
	Click to set OSD.

Icon	Description
	Rest your mouse pointer on the icon to view bitrate info; click this button to view the camera ID and IP address or to change the username and password used to connect the camera.
	Click to turn on audio. Clicking  turns off audio. The sound volume is adjustable. Note: When you turn on audio in the current window, audio of the previous window is turned off.
	Exit

Screen Toolbar

Icon	Description
	Click to access the main menu.
 /  /  / 	Select the screen layout.
 / 	Previous or next screen.
 / 	Start or stop sequence.
	Playback.
	Click to open the USB Device window and perform USB related operations. The window offers quick access to multiple windows, and it pops up automatically if a USB storage device is plugged in when the DVR is restarting or when the preview window is displayed. This button is effective only when a USB storage device is plugged in.
	Rest the mouse pointer on this icon to view encoding information including frame rate, bit rate, and resolution; or click to view camera status.
	Click to view device alarm status and camera status.
	Rest the mouse pointer on it to view NIC card information. Or click this icon to edit basic network settings.

Icon	Description
	Rest the mouse pointer on it to view the date. Or click this icon to edit time settings.
	Click to automatically hide the toolbar, or click  to lock.

Shortcut Menu

A shortcut menu as shown below appears when you right-click in a window. Some menu items are described in [Shortcut Menu Description](#).

Table 3-2 Shortcut Menu

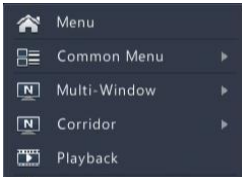


Table 3-3 Shortcut Menu Description

Menu	Description
Menu	Access the main menu. Most of operations described in this manual are performed start from the main menu; for example, click Camera > Camera (with Menu > omitted).
Common Menu	Click this button to open the Camera , Network and Backup pages.
Corridor	Choose a corridor mode. Corridor mode can also be set in the Default Layout drop-down list under System > Preview . To display images in corridor mode, the camera must be installed correctly (rotated 90° clockwise or counterclockwise), and then use the Image Rotation parameter under Camera > Image to rotate images accordingly.
Playback	Play the current day's recording for the camera linked to the current window.

Sequence Operation

The sequence operation requires you to configure the screen layout, windows, linked cameras, and the sequence interval.

This example describes how to configure sequence for five cameras based on a 4-window screen layout.

1. Click **4 Windows** on the screen toolbar.
-



NOTE!

The number of windows that can be displayed may vary with DVR model.

2. Click **Start Sequence** on the screen toolbar. Sequence starts by displaying four windows on the first screen and then the fifth on the second at the set interval.






NOTE!

- The default sequence interval is eight seconds and can be set under **System > Preview**.
 - You may drag video to an intended window on the screen.
-

Zoom

Zoom in on an area of images in a window for details.

1. Click the window and then click  on the window toolbar.
2. In the small window in the lower right corner, click and drag your mouse to specify the area to zoom in on. The image in the main window zooms in. The following shows an example.




NOTE!

The system adjusts the area automatically according to the window size and its aspect ratio. Also, the system has specified a minimum size to ensure zoom effects.

Image Configuration

Adjust image settings to get optimal images from a camera.

1. Click the window and then click  on the window toolbar.
2. Select a mode from the drop-down list according to the surveillance scenario, and then adjust contrast, hue, saturation and brightness as needed. The settings available may vary with device model.

3. Click **OK** to save the settings and exit.

Preview Configuration

Normally, live view (video) is available after you complete the basic setup by following the wizard. You can click **System > Preview** and edit preview setting as needed, including video output, image resolution, default layout, and sequence interval. The video output and the number of windows supported may vary with DVR model.



NOTE!

Pressing and holding the scroll wheel for at least 3 seconds will restore the default resolution.

Preview Configuration

Each preview window (window for short) links to a camera. By default, window 1 links to camera D1, window 2 links to camera D2, and so on. You may want to change the link to display live video from a camera in another specified window. The following example describes how to link window 1 to camera D2 and link window 2 to camera D1.

Step 1: Click window 1 on the right, and then click **D2** under **Camera** on the left. Now **D2** appears in window 1, and **None** appears in window 2. Meanwhile, ☐ is cleared for camera D1, meaning D1 is not linked to any window.



Step 2: Click window 2 on the right, and then click **D1** under **Camera** on the left. Now **D1** appears in window 2. Click **Apply** to save the settings.



Advanced Configuration

Click the **Advanced** tab and then select **Sub Stream First** so the DVR uses the sub stream to establish live video from multiple cameras simultaneously. This function is disabled by default.

4 Channel Configuration

Channel Management

This chapter describes how to connect analog cameras and add or manage IP devices in your DVR. The IP devices mentioned in this manual mainly refer to IP camera (or network camera). Before you start, make sure the IP devices are connected to your DVR via network.



CAUTION!

An IP device should be connected to one DVR only. An IP device managed by multiple DVRs may cause unexpected issues.

Connecting an analog camera

To connect an analog camera to the DVR, the camera must be connected to one of the BNC ports on the back of the DVR using a coaxial cable. The camera needs to be connected to a power supply or a power supply box too. Once the camera is connected to power and to one of the BNC ports, the camera's video should appear in the Live View screen.

Adding an IP Device

This recorder is a **hybrid DVR**, which means that IP cameras can be added to the device via network. Check the recorder's specifications to determine how many IP channels the DVR can have. By default, the IP channels will be shown in Live View **after** the analog channels.

However, this can be changed. If desired, the **channel type** can be changed. Click **Camera > Camera > Camera Type**. Each channel can handle **one type of camera at the time**. Check the **Analog** checkbox, if the channel will manage an analog camera and check the **Digital** checkbox, if the channel will manage an IP camera or IPC.

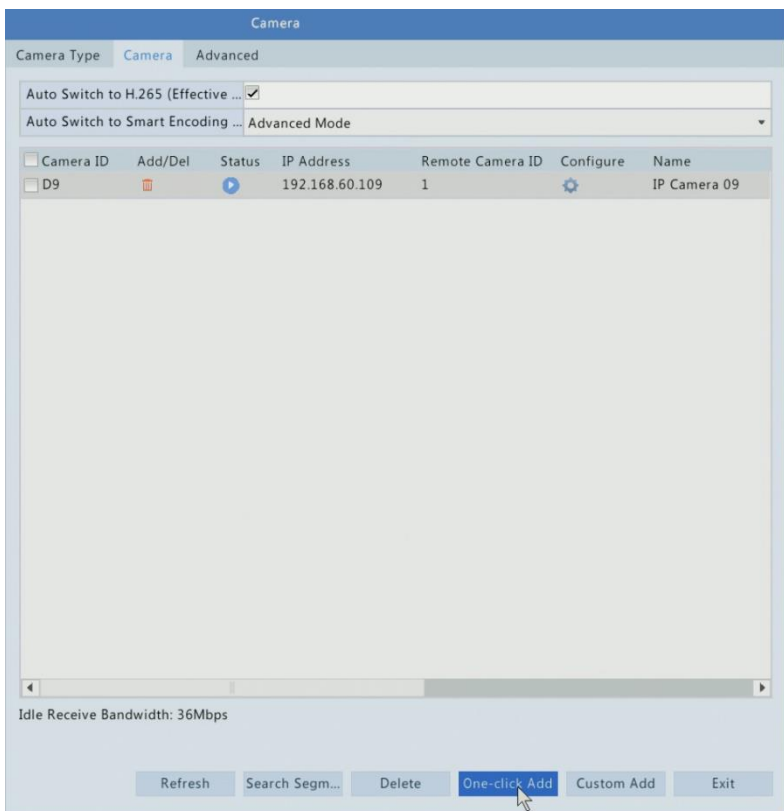
Camera ID	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Analog	<input type="checkbox"/> Digital
1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Apply Exit




After that, make sure that your IP camera is connected to the same network that the DVR's in. You have different options to add the IP camera:

Option 1

1. Click **Camera > Camera > Camera**. The system automatically searches for IP devices and lists the discovered.



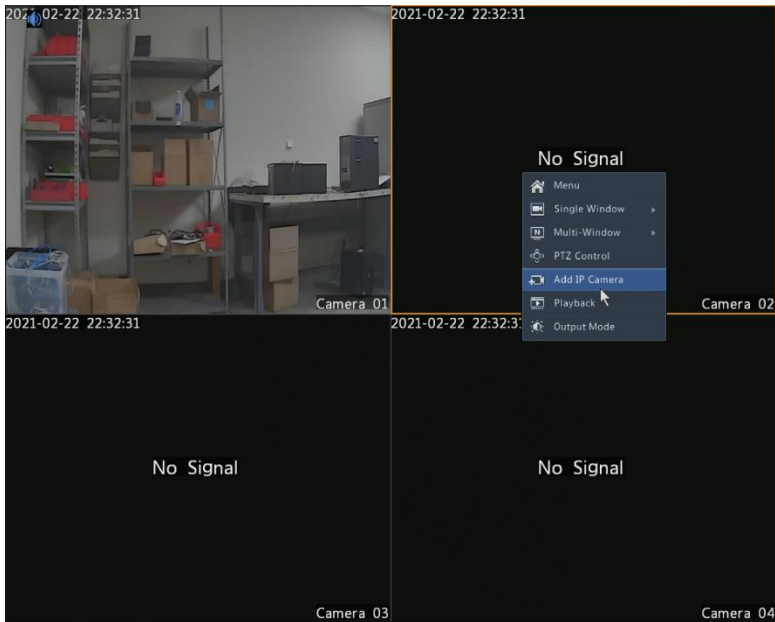
NOTE!

-  under **Status** means an IP device is added successfully, and you may click  to view live video from the IP device. means the IP device is offline, and you may view the cause by resting the mouse pointer on the .
- The idle bandwidth is displayed to indicate current bandwidth available for receiving streams. For more details, see [Network Statistics](#).

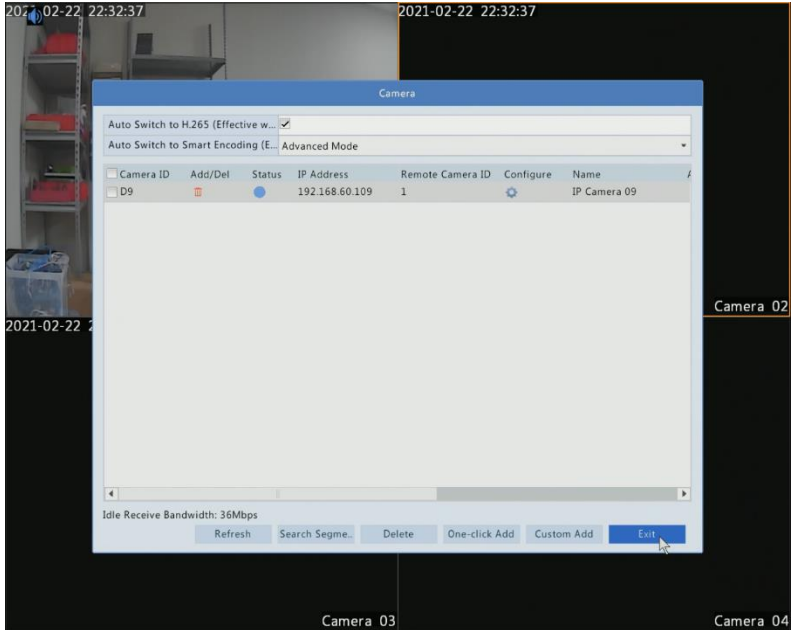
2. (Optional) To search a specified network segment, click **Search** and then set the address range.
3. Click **for** the IP device to add. Or, you may also
 - Click **Custom Add**. In the window displayed, enter the IP address and complete other settings, and then click **Add**. You may also click **Search** and add discovered cameras in the list.

Option 2

1. Right-click on one of the channels in Live View, click on **Add IP Camera**.



2. Select the desired IP device and then click on **One-click Add** or **Custom Add**.



Managing an IP Device



Manage IP devices under **Camera > Camera > Camera**.

- Click to edit settings including the protocol, IP address, port number, username and password. The **Camera IP** field displays the IP address that the current channel links to, and you may change the address so the channel links to another device. The username and password must be consistent with that of the IP camera.

Modify IP Camera

No.	IP Address	Status	Model	Protocol
1	192.168.4.60		NVR	ONVIF
2	203.1.8.11		IPC324	Private
3	203.1.8.167		IPC322	Private
4	206.1.1.6		IPC323	Private
5	206.1.1.131		IPC212	Private
6	206.1.1.178		IPC-B20	Private
7	206.1.25.33		IPC242	Private
8	206.2.25.3		HIC310	Private

Protocol	Private
IP Address	206 . 7 . 102 . 213
Port	80
Username	admin
Password	*****
Total Camera Number	1

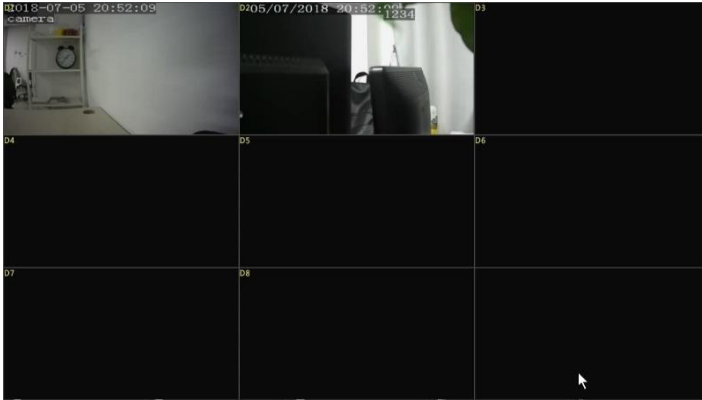
- Click  to delete an IP device, or select multiple IP devices and then click **Delete**. Channels corresponding to PoE ports or switching ports cannot be deleted.
- Click  to change the IP address of an IP camera and the default gateway.

Sort Cameras

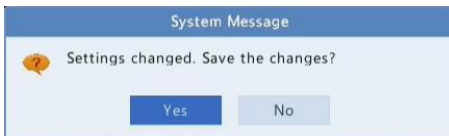
Sort cameras to display in the desired order.

For example, to switch channel 1 with channel 2, click **Sort Camera**, and then follow the steps below:

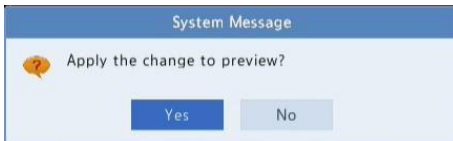
1. Drag channel 1 to channel 2.





2. Right-click, then click **Yes** in the pop-up window.



3. Click **Yes**.




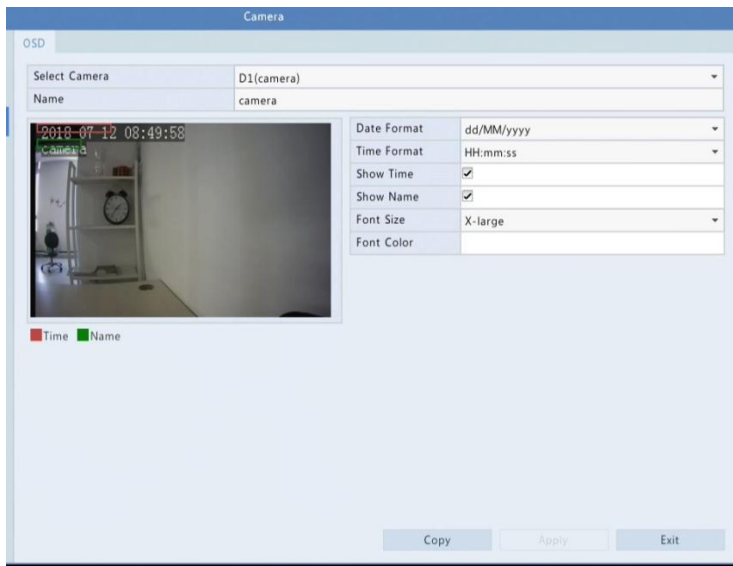
Upgrading IP Cameras

Click **Check** to see if the version of the connected IP camera is up to date. You may upgrade cameras by cloud () or by disk () one by one, or select multiple cameras and then click **Upgrade by Cloud** or **By Disk** to upgrade cameras in batches.

OSD Configuration

On Screen Display (OSD) are characters displayed with video images on the screen, for example, camera name, date and time.

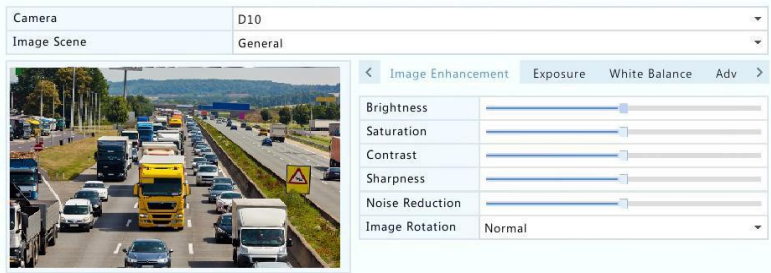
1. Click **Camera** > **OSD**; or click  on the preview window toolbar.
2. Select the desired camera and then enter a camera name you want to display on the screen.
3. Select date and time formats. Choose to display time and camera name as needed.
4. Set font size and color as needed.
5. Drag the OSD to the desired position in the preview window on the left.
6. (Optional) Click **Copy** to apply the same settings to other cameras.



7. Click **Apply** to save the settings.

Image Configuration

1. Click **Camera > Image**.
2. Select the desired camera and scene.



3. Adjust settings on the tabs as needed to achieve optimal images. See the following sections for detailed information.



NOTE!

- A scene can be selected only when supported by the IP camera.
- To restore default image settings, click **Default** in the lower right corner. This function is available only when the camera is connected to the DVR via the private protocol.
- Image settings apply to both live and recorded videos.

Image enhancement

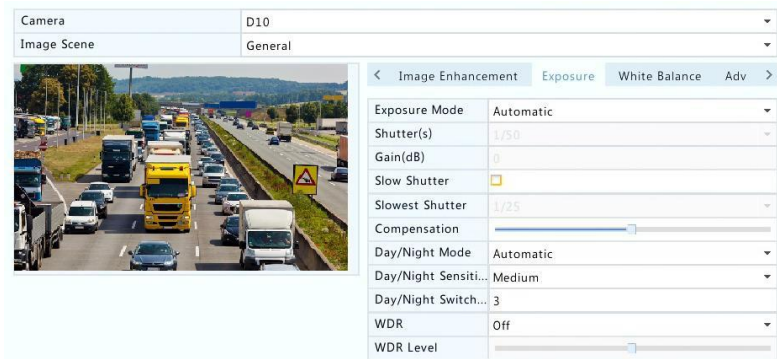
1. Click the Image Enhancement tab.
2. Adjust the settings as needed. Some important parameters are described in the table below.

Parameter	Description
Brightness	The greater the value, the brighter the images appear.
Saturation	The amount of color in a specified hue.

Parameter	Description
Contrast	The degree of difference between the lightest (white) and darkest (black) parts of an image. Setting a greater value increases contrast.
Hue	Purity of colors in an image.
Sharpness	Contrast of boundaries of objects in an image.
Noise Reduction	Reduce noises in images to improve image quality.
Image Rotation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Normal: Displays images without rotation. • Flip Vertical: Displays images flipped vertically. • Flip Horizontal: Displays images flipped horizontally. • 180°: Displays images flipped vertically and horizontally. • 90° CW and 90° CCW: Display images in corridor format. The camera must be installed correctly (rotated 90° clockwise or counterclockwise).

Exposure

1. Click the **Exposure** tab.



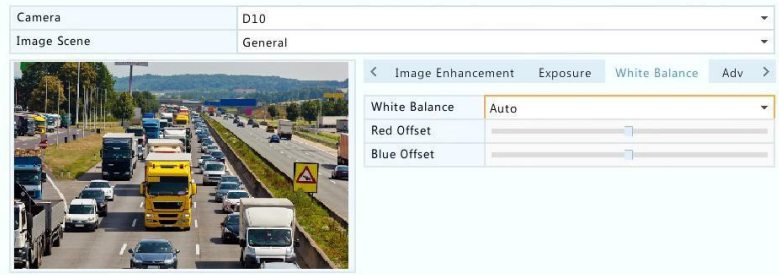
2. Adjust the settings as needed. Some important parameters are described in the table below.

Parameter	Description
Exposure Mode	Select the correct exposure mode to achieve the desired exposure effect.
Shutter(s)	Shutter is used to control the light that comes into the lens. A fast shutter speed is ideal for scenes in quick motion. A slow shutter speed is ideal for scenes that change slowly.
Gain(dB)	Control image signals so that the camera can output standard video signals in different light conditions.
Iris	Adjust iris opening of the lens to control the amount of incoming light.
Slow Shutter	Improves image brightness in low light conditions.
Slowest Shutter	Set the slowest shutter speed for the camera during exposure.
Compensation	Adjust the compensation value as required to achieve the desired image effects.
Day/Night Mode	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Automatic: In this mode, the camera can automatically switch between night mode and day mode according to the ambient lighting condition to output optimum images. • Night: The camera outputs high-quality black and white images according to the ambient lighting condition. • Day: The camera outputs high-quality color images according to the ambient lighting condition.
Day/Night Sensitivity	Light threshold for switching between day mode and night mode. A higher sensitivity value means that the camera is more sensitive to the change of light and is therefore more easily to switch between day mode and night mode.
Day/Night Switching(s)	Set the length of time before the camera switches between day mode and night mode after the switching conditions are met.
WDR	Enable WDR to ensure clear images in high contrast conditions.

Parameter	Description
WDR Level	After enabling WDR, you can improve image quality by adjusting the WDR level.

White balance

1. Click the **White Balance** tab.

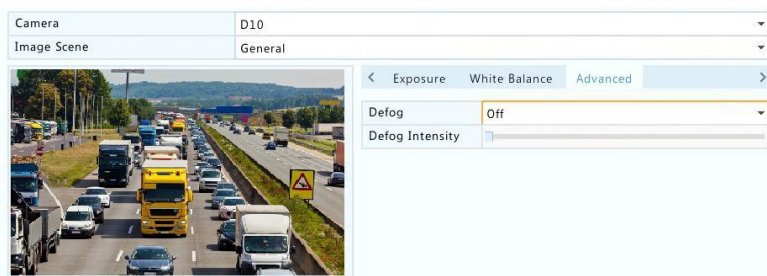


2. Adjust the settings on this tab. Some important parameters are described in the table below.

Parameter	Description
White Balance	Adjust the red or blue offset of the image: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Auto: The camera adjusts the red or blue offset automatically according to the lighting condition (the color tends to be blue). • Finetune: Allow you to adjust the red or blue offset manually.
Red Offset	Adjust the red offset manually.
Blue Offset	Adjust the blue offset manually.

Advanced settings

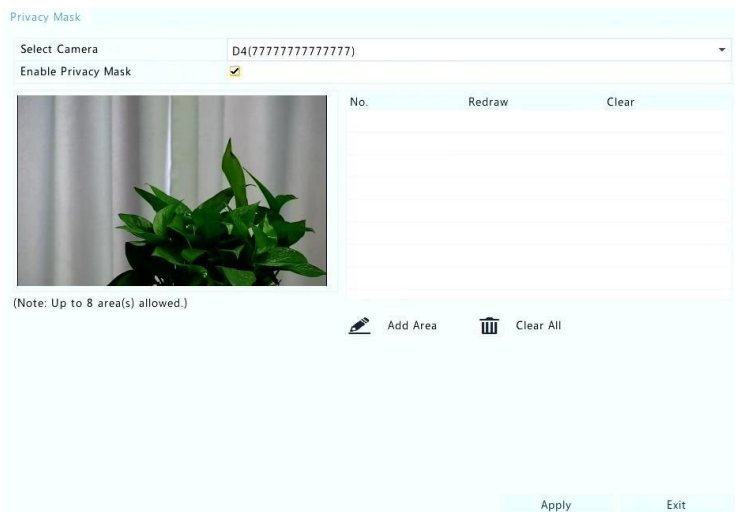
1. Click the **Advanced** tab.
2. Use defog to improve image quality in foggy days.




Privacy Mask Configuration

A privacy mask is an area of solid color covering certain parts of the monitored area. Privacy mask protects specified areas of images from being viewed and recorded. Multiple mask areas are allowed.

1. Click **Camera > Privacy Mask**.
2. Select the desired camera, select **Enable Privacy Mask**, click **Add Area** and then use the mouse to specify areas to mask. Up to four areas are allowed. The areas are differentiated by different colors.



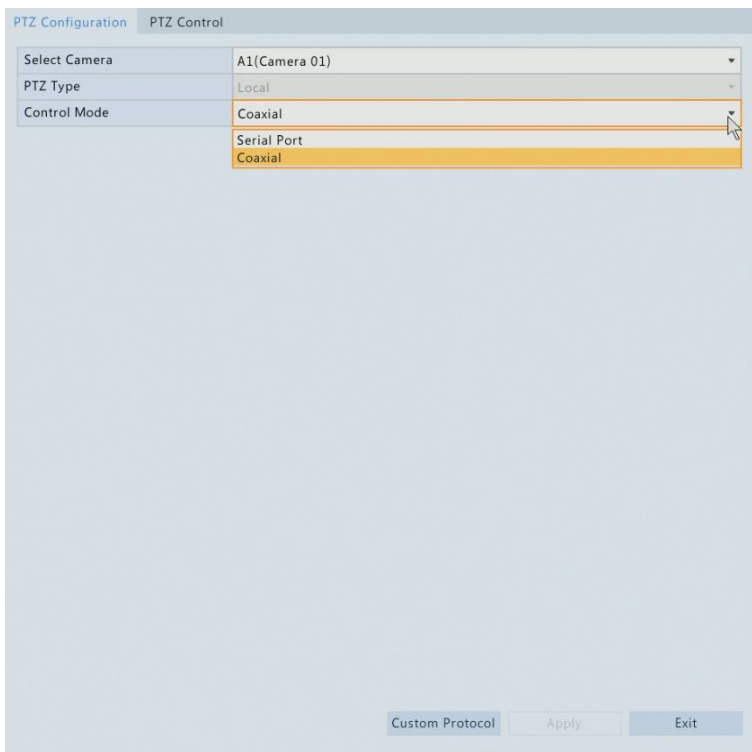
3. (Optional) To clear a mask area, click .
4. Click **Apply** to save the settings.

5 PTZ Control

PTZ (pan, tilt and zoom) control is applicable to PTZ cameras only and may vary depending on the functions and protocols supported by the PTZ cameras. Refer to PTZ camera specifications for more details.

Connecting a PTZ Camera

To connect a PTZ camera, the type of connection needs to be selected. A PTZ camera can be connected through a **Coaxial** connection or an RS-485 connection, which will be called the **Serial Port** option.



The image shows a software window titled "PTZ Configuration" with a sub-tab "PTZ Control". It contains three configuration fields: "Select Camera" set to "A1(Camera 01)", "PTZ Type" set to "Local", and "Control Mode" set to "Coaxial". A dropdown menu is open for "Control Mode", showing "Coaxial" (highlighted in yellow), "Serial Port", and "Coaxial". At the bottom, there are three buttons: "Custom Protocol", "Apply", and "Exit".

Field	Value
Select Camera	A1(Camera 01)
PTZ Type	Local
Control Mode	Coaxial

Buttons: Custom Protocol, Apply, Exit

Connecting an IP PTZ Camera

To connect an IP PTZ camera, connect it the same way as an IP camera. Once it's connected, depending on your connection, select **Local** or **Remote**.

PTZ Configuration

PTZ Control

Select Camera	D9(IP Camera 09)
PTZ Type	Remote
	Local
	Remote

Custom Protocol

Apply

Exit

If **Local** is selected, information about the PTZ protocol, bit rate, etc. needs to be filled in. The possible protocols to choose from are: **PELCO_D** and **PELCO_P**.

PTZ Configuration

PTZ Control

Select Camera	D9(IP Camera 09)
PTZ Type	Local
Control Mode	Serial Port
PTZ Protocol	PELCO_D
PTZ Address Code	1
Baud Rate	9600
Data Bit	8
Stop Bit	1
Check Bit	None

Custom Protocol

Apply

Exit

PTZ Control Window and PTZ Management Window











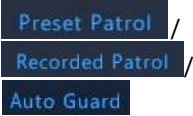

- 1. Click  on the window toolbar. The **PTZ Control** window appears. See [PTZ Control Window Buttons](#) for detailed descriptions.
- 2. Click the **Set** button. The **PTZ Management** window appears (can also be opened by clicking **Camera > PTZ**).

Table 5-1 PTZ Control Window Buttons

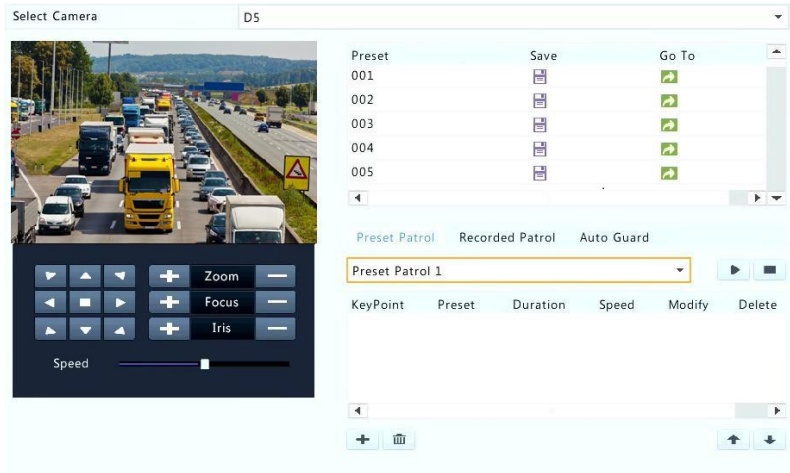
Button	Description
	Control the rotation direction of the PTZ camera or stop rotation.
	Adjust the zoom, focus, and iris of the PTZ camera. Note: You can also zoom in or out using the scroll wheel on your mouse.
	Control the rotation speed of the camera. 1 means the slowest, and 9 means the fastest.
	Click to display the PTZ Management window.



Button	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Turn on/off the light. • Turn on/off the wiper. • Use 3D positioning. • Turn on/off the heater. • Turn on/off the function to remove snow. • Turn on/off PTZ shortcut operations. <p>Note:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Check that the 3D positioning, heater and snow removal functions are supported by the camera before using. • Use 3D positioning to zoom in or out. Dragging from top down zooms in. Dragging the other way zooms out.
	<p>Preset button.</p>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Save the current position and status of the camera as a preset. • Call a preset so the PTZ camera goes to the preset position. • Delete a preset <p>Note:  and  are displayed for saved presets only.</p>
	<p>Preset patrol, recorded patrol and auto guard. For detailed information, see Setting a Preset Patrol, Setting a Recorded Patrol, and Setting Auto Guard.</p>
	<p>Start or stop.</p>

Setting and Calling a Preset

A preset position (preset for short), is a saved view used to quickly steer the PTZ camera to a specific position. A preset consists of the following settings: pan and tilt positions, zoom, focus, and iris.

1. Access the **PTZ Management** window. For the detailed steps, see [PTZ Control Window and PTZ Management Window](#).



2. Add presets.
 - a. Click the directional buttons to steer the PTZ camera to the desired position.
 - b. Adjust the zoom, focus, and iris as needed.
 - c. Select a preset number not in use, and then click  under **Save**.
 - d. Repeat the above steps to add all the presets.
3. To call a preset, click  for the corresponding number. The camera rotates to the preset position.




NOTE!

Presets can also be triggered by alarms. See [Alarm-Triggered Actions](#) for details.

Setting a Preset Patrol

Set the PTZ camera to patrol by presets (go from one preset to the next in specified order). You need to set presets first and then select some as

keypoints. Up to four patrol routes (Preset Patrol 1, 2, 3 and 4) are allowed for each PTZ camera, and each patrol route can have up to eight presets (keypoints). After setting presets, follow the steps to set a preset patrol. The following takes preset patrol 1 as an example.



1. In the **PTZ Management** window, click . A window is displayed as follows.



Preset	001
Duration(s)	10
Speed	5



OK
Cancel



2. Select a preset from the drop-down list, set the duration (time the camera stays at the preset, unit: second), and then set the rotation speed (1: slowest, 9: fastest). Click **OK** to save the settings. The preset is added as a keypoint, as shown in the figure below.






Preset Patrol 1






KeyPoint	Preset	Duration	Speed	Modify	Delete
1	001	10s	5		

3. Repeat the above steps to add all presets (keypoints), and adjust the sequence of these presets by clicking  or . Modify or delete a preset by clicking  or . Clicking  will delete all the added keypoints.

4. After completing the configuration, click **Apply** to save the settings. Now keypoints for preset patrol 1 is complete.
5. Click  right to the drop-down list to start preset patrol 1. To stop, click .





NOTE!

The duration ranges from 0 to 1800 seconds (default: 10). The rotation speed ranges from 1 to 9 levels (default: 5).


Setting a Recorded Patrol

This function requires the camera's support. The drop-down list and the buttons on the right are hidden if this function is not supported by the camera. Currently only one recorded patrol route is allowed.

Record a patrol, including the patrol route, the time that the camera stays at a certain direction, rotation speed, zoom, focus and focus.

1. Click  to start recording. Steer the camera to the desired directions, adjust the zoom, focus, iris as needed during the process.
2. Click  to stop recording. All the patrol actions have been recorded.



3. To start the recorded patrol, click . Click  to stop.

Setting Auto Guard

Use auto guard so the PTZ camera automatically operates as configured if no operation is performed by any user during a certain time period. Auto guard avoids situations where the camera is left to monitor incorrect scenes by user's negligence.

This function requires the camera's support. The **Auto Guard** tab is hidden if it is not supported.

1. Click **Auto Guard** and then select **Enable**.
2. Select the desired mode from the drop-down list and then complete other settings accordingly. Click **Apply** to save the settings.

Enable	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Idle State(s)	60
Mode	Preset Patrol ▾
Route	Preset Patrol 1 ▾

6 Recording

Video recording has different levels of priority, which from high to low is: event recording, manual recording, and scheduled recording.

Encoding Settings

Recording

The parameters and options displayed may vary with camera model and version. Some functions may be unavailable if the camera version is too low. In this case, you need to upgrade the camera first.

1. Click **Camera > Encoding**.

Select Camera	D3	
Storage Mode	Main Stream	
Capture Mode	720P@30	
Stream Type	Normal	Sub Stream
Video Compression	H264	H264
Resolution	1280*720(720P)	1280*720(720P)
Bitrate Type	VBR	CBR
Bit Rate(Kbps)	2048	2048
Range	128~16384(Kbps)	128~16384(Kbps)
Frame Rate(fps)	30	30
Image Quality	Highest	Highest
I Frame Interval	60	60
I Frame Range	10~250	10~250
Smoothing	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Audio Stream	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Smart Encoding	Off	Off

2. Select the camera and then edit settings as needed. Some parameters are described in the table below.

Table 6-1 Encoding Settings

Parameter	Description
Frontend Resolution	Image resolution.
Stream Type	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Normal: main stream that is intended for scheduled recording. • Event: main stream that is intended for recording triggered by events such as alarm inputs or motion detection alarms. • Sub Stream: low resolution video that is intended for local or remote real-time monitoring.

Parameter	Description
Video Compression	Video compression standard, for example, H.264, H.265. The listed options depend on the standards supported by the camera.
Resolution	Image resolution.
Bitrate Type	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CBR: Constant Bit Rate (CBR) is used to maintain a specific bit rate by varying the quality of video streams. CBR is preferred when limited bandwidth is available. The disadvantage is that video quality will vary and may decrease significantly with increased motion in the scene. • VBR: When using Variable Bit Rate(VBR), video quality is kept as constant as possible, at the cost of a varying bit rate, and regardless of whether or not there is motion in the image. VBR is ideal when high quality is a requirement, especially when there is motion in the picture.
Bit Rate(Kbps)	Number of bits transferred per second. Select a value or select Custom and then set a value as needed.
Range	Bit rate range. Currently the range is fixed.
Frame Rate(fps)	Number of frames per second.
Image Quality	This parameter is effective only when Bitrate Type is set to VBR . 9 levels are provided.
I Frame Interval	Number of frames between two adjacent I frames.
I Frame Range	Range of I frames. Currently the range is fixed.
Smoothing	Use the slider to control the sudden increase of bit rate.
Audio Stream	Enable or disable audio stream.
Audio Source	Audio source for the selected channel.

3. (Optional) Click **Copy** to apply some current settings such as bit rate and frame rate to other cameras.
4. Click **Apply** to save the settings.

Draw or Edit a Schedule

Make a recording schedule by drawing (pressing and dragging) or by editing (using the **Edit** button).

1. Click **Storage > Recording**.
2. Select the camera from the list. Schedule is enabled by default. If it is disabled, select to enable it.
3. Set **Pre-Record** and **Post-Record** as needed.
4. (Applicable to some DVR models) To save a redundant copy of recordings, select **Enable Redundant Recording** and configure a redundant hard disk (see [Disk Management](#) for details).

Camera	D1
Enable Schedule	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Pre-Record(sec)	10
Post-Record(sec)	60
Enable Redundant Recording	<input type="checkbox"/>

Mon

Tue

Wed

Thu

Fri

Sat

Sun

Holiday

0

2

4

6

8

10

12

14

16

18

20

22

24

0

2

4

6

8

10

12

14

16

18

20

22

24

Edit

Normal

Event

Motion

Alarm

M and A

M or A

None

Copy

Apply

Exit

5. Click a color icon on the right under the **Edit** button and then draw a schedule on the left. You may also click **Edit** and set schedule details in the **Edit Schedule** window.



NOTE!

When editing a schedule, you may clear the **All Day** check box and set up to eight different periods for each day. To apply the settings to other day(s), select the day(s) right to **Copy To**.

6. Click **Apply**.
7. (Optional) Click **Copy** to apply the same settings to other cameras.

Scheduled Recording

Scheduled Recording

Scheduled recording records video according to the set schedule and it is different from manual recording and alarm-triggered recording. A 24×7 recording schedule is enabled by default and may be edited as needed to record video in specified periods only.

See [Draw or Edit a Schedule](#) for the detailed steps. Make sure the schedule type is **Normal**. The set schedule appears in blue, which stands for scheduled recording.

Motion Detection Recording

When enabled, a motion detection alarm occurs if an object inside the detection area moves to a certain extent (see [Motion Detection](#) for more details).

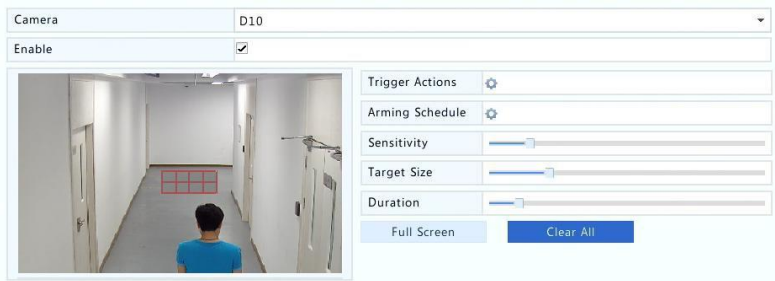
1. Click **Alarm > Motion**.
2. Select the camera from the list, and then select the check box to enable motion detection.




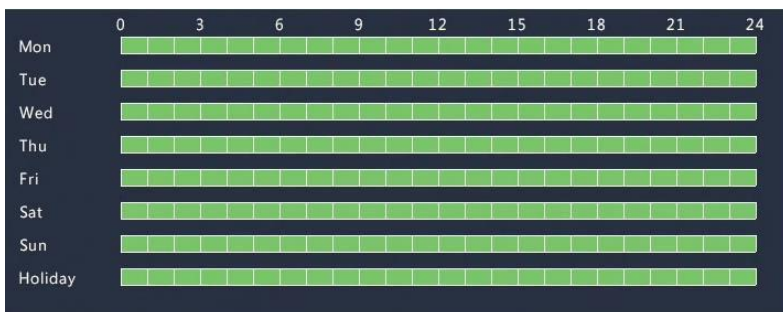
NOTE!

- Motion detection is enabled on the DVR by default. Unless modified, the detection area covers the full screen, and recording is triggered only for the current camera. The settings remain if you disable motion detection and then enable it.
- An alarm icon appears in the upper right corner when motion is detected.

3. In the preview window on the left side, click and drag your mouse to specify a motion detection area (red grid). Use the sliders to adjust detection sensitivity, target object size, and duration.




4. Configure motion detection recording: click  right to **Trigger Actions**, click the **Recording** tab, select the desired camera, and then click **OK**.
5. (Optional) Configure an arming schedule (time when actions will be triggered): click right to **Arming Schedule** and then set time periods as needed.
6. Set a recording schedule under **Storage > Recording**. For the detailed steps, see [Draw or Edit a Schedule](#). Make sure the schedule type is **Motion**. The set schedule appears in green, which stands for motion detection recording. The following figure shows an example.



Alarm Triggered Recording

Set input alarms to trigger recording. See [Alarm Input and Output](#) for more details.

1. Click **Alarm > Input/Output > Alarm Input**.
2. Set alarm input: click  for the desired camera. In the window displayed, select **Enable**, select N.O. (normally open) or N.C. (normally closed) trigger mode, and then click **OK**.


Alarm Input	
Alarm Input	Enable
Trigger Mode	N.O.

OK Cancel

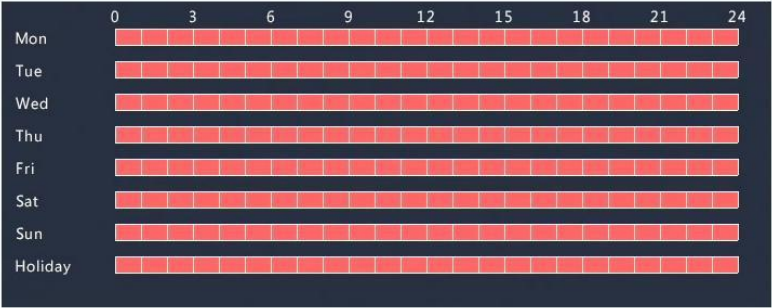


NOTE!



To apply the same settings to other camera(s), click **Copy** and then select the desired camera(s).

3. Set alarm triggered recording: click  under **Trigger Actions**. In the window displayed, click the **Recording** tab, select the desired camera, and then click **OK**.

4. Set a schedule under **Storage > Recording**. For the detailed steps, see [Draw or Edit a Schedule](#). Make sure the schedule type is **Alarm**. The set schedule appears in red, which stands for alarm-triggered recording. The following shows an example.



Manual Recording

Record video manually by clicking  on the window toolbar. Alternatively, click **Manual > Recording**, select the desired camera and then click **Start**. To stop manual recording, click  on the window toolbar, or select the camera and then click **Stop** under **Manual > Recording**.

<input type="checkbox"/> Select	Camera	Status
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D1	IP Camera 01	 Started
<input type="checkbox"/> D2	IP Camera 02	<input type="radio"/> Stopped

Start Stop Exit

Holiday Recording

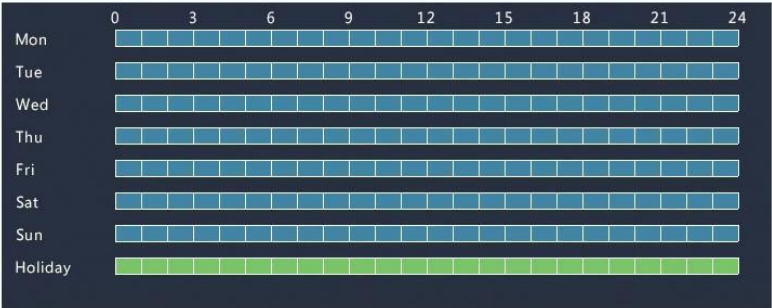
Holiday recording allows you to specify certain time periods as holidays for scheduled recording. First you specify certain date(s) as holidays, and then configure recording schedules on these days.

Holiday Recording

1. Click **System > Holiday**.
2. Click the **Add** button in the lower right corner. The **Holiday** window is displayed. Complete the settings including the holiday name, start and end dates. By default a holiday is enabled when added and does not repeat.

Holiday Name	NEW YEARS DAY		
Status	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable	<input type="checkbox"/> Disable	
Repeat	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	
Mode	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> By Day	<input type="checkbox"/> By Week	
Start Date	01 ▾	01 ▾	
End Date	01 ▾	01 ▾	

3. Click **OK**. The holiday appears in the list.
4. Click **Storage > Recording** and then set a recording schedule as described in [Draw or Edit a Schedule](#). Make sure **Holiday** is selected in the **Select Day** drop-down list. In the following example, motion detection recording is enabled on the set holiday.



Other Recording Types

Other recording types:

- Event: Including the types below. Any of these types will trigger event recording.


- Motion detection AND alarm triggered (M and A for short): recording is triggered only when a motion detection alarm AND an input alarm occur simultaneously.
- Motion detection OR alarm triggered (M or A for short): recording is triggered when a motion detection alarm OR an input alarm occurs.

When you choose an Event type of recording, make sure you have enabled the corresponding alarm function and configured alarm-triggered recording. The configuration steps are similar. See [Motion Detection Recording](#) for more details.

7 Playback

Instant Playback

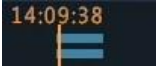
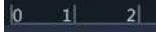














Instant playback plays the video recorded during the last 5 minutes and 30 seconds. If no recording is found, it means there is no recording during this period.

1. Click the desired window, and then click  on the toolbar to start instant playback.
2. You may drag the slider to control the progress. Pause and resume as needed.



Playback Toolbar

Table 7-1 Playback Toolbar Buttons

Button	Description
	<p>Show playback progress.</p> <p>Note:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A small window displaying video of the selected window is displayed as you drag the slider, helping locate the part of the video you want to view. The first progress bar indicates playback progress of the video playing in the highlighted window. The second indicates the overall playback progress for all the selected cameras.
	Timeline.
	<p>Zoom in or out on the timeline.</p> <p>Note: Alternatively, scroll your mouse wheel.</p>
	Play, pause, stop, and reverse.
	Rewind or forward 30 seconds.
	<p>Slow down or speed up.</p> <p>Note: Click  to restore the normal playback speed after clicking , and vice versa.</p>
	Forward by frame.
	Start or stop clipping video.
	Lock.
	Add a default or custom tag.
	Manage files (clips, locked files, tags).
	Zoom in on images. For more details, see Zoom .
	Turn off/on audio.
	Adjust sound volume for the current window.

Playback by Camera and Date


Use this method to play recordings found by camera and date.

1. Right-click the mouse and then choose **Playback**.
2. Select the desired camera. By clicking **Max. Cameras** in the upper right corner you will select the maximum number of cameras allowed.



NOTE!

You can select multiple cameras for synchronous playback. Clicking **Max. Camera** selects the maximum number of cameras allowed, and clicking **Close All** stops playback for all cameras. The performance varies with DVR model.

3. Select the desired date on the calendar and then click  to start playback. Double-clicking the date will start playback directly.





NOTE!

- The calendar uses different flags to indicate different recording types. No flag means no recording. The blue flag means normal recording. The red flag means event-triggered recording.
- In the drop-down list right to playback mode: **High Definition** means video recorded with the main or sub stream; **Standard Definition** means video recorded with the third stream.

Playback in Corridor Mode

Play recordings in corridor mode in multiple windows.




1. In the playback window, select **Corridor** from the drop-down list in the upper left corner.
2. Select cameras and then double-click the desired date to start playback.









Playback by Tag


Add tags named with keywords such as event name and location to a recording and use tags to quickly locate the part of the video you need during playback.

Adding a Tag

1. Right-click and then click choose **Playback**.
2. Click  to add a default tag named TAG. To add a custom tag, click  and then set the tag name, for example, tag1.
3. To manage the added tags, click , and then rename or delete tags as needed.

Camera	Name	Time	Edit	Delete
D14	TAG	2016-04-15 00:01:16		
D14	TAG	2016-04-15 04:57:29		
D14	Tag1	2016-04-15 05:49:38		


Playback by Tag

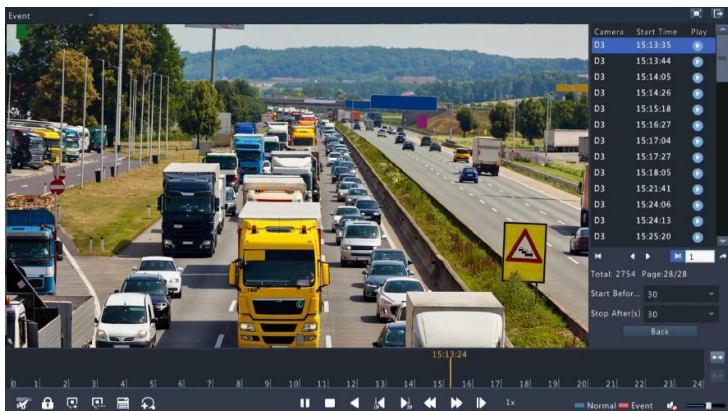
1. In the playback window, select **Tag** from the drop-down list in the upper left corner.
2. Select cameras, set the time period, enter keywords, and then click **Search**. Search results, if there are any, are displayed with names of cameras and tags.
3. Click  for the desired tag to start playback. You may use the **Start Before** and **Stop After** drop-down lists to set when the tagged video starts and ends.



Playback by Event







Specify an event type and search for and play videos recorded for one or more cameras during a specified time period.

1. In the playback window, select **Event** from the drop-down list in the upper left corner.
2. Select the desired event type, for example, motion.
3. Select the desired camera, set the time period, and then click **Search**.
4. Click  for the desired recording to start playback.




Playback by Smart Search

This function provides an efficient way to review recordings containing smart search results such as detected motions. In smart playback mode, the system analyzes recordings for smart search results. If such results are detected, the progress bar is highlighted in green, and the video plays at the normal speed, allowing you enough time to catch details; otherwise, the video plays at 16x speed to save time.

1. In the playback window, select **Smart** from the drop-down list in the upper left corner.
2. Click  for the desired camera to start smart playback.
3. Click . The smart search window is displayed. By default, the full screen is the smart search area. To clear all, click ; to restore the full-screen search area, click .
4. Set smart search rules, including detection area and sensitivity.
5. Click  to start search. To quit, click .





Playback by External File

Use this function to play recordings stored in an external storage device, for example, a USB drive or a portable USB hard drive.

1. In the playback window, select **External File** from the drop-down list in the upper left corner.
2. Click **Refresh** and then wait for the DVR to read the external storage device.
3. Select the desired recording file and then click  to start playback.

File Management

File management allows you to manage video clips, tags, and lock or unlock files.

1. Click  for the recording you want to lock in the playback window. Locked files will not be overwritten when storage is used up.
2. Click  and then click the **Locked File** tab to view the locked file. To unlock a file, click , and the icon changes to . To back up a file, select the file and then click **Backup**.

8 Recording Backup

Backup, also known as recording backup, is the process of searching for video stored on a hard disk of the DVR and then saving it to a USB storage device. Make sure the USB storage device has been formatted into FAT32 or NTFS format and is connected to the DVR. The default backup format is .mp4.

Normal Backup

1. Click **Backup > Recording**. All cameras are selected by default.
2. Set search conditions and then click **Search**. Search results are displayed.



NOTE!

You can lock/unlock and play recording files in this window.

3. Select the desired recording(s) and then click **Backup**.
4. Select a partition.
5. Set the destination in the USB storage device and then click **Backup**.
The recording(s) will be saved to the specified directory.






NOTE!

- You may want to create a new folder for the recording(s) by clicking **New Folder**.
 - If the connected storage device has a capacity that is greater than 2T, clicking **Format** will format the device to NTFS file system; if the capacity is 2T or less, the device will be formatted to FAT32 or NTFS. Only certain devices can format a storage device that has a greater capacity than 2T.
 - A progress bar (e.g., **Exporting X/Y**) is displayed to indicate the progress, where *X* indicates the current number being backed up, and *Y* indicates the total number of recordings. To cancel the operation, click **Cancel**.
 - A backup file is named in this format: *camera name-recording start time.file extension*. For example, Ch9-20150630183546.mp4.
-

Video Clip Backup


A recording can be clipped and saved to a USB storage device.

1. Open the playback window. For the detailed steps, see [Playback](#).
2. After playback starts, click  and  on the playback toolbar to clip videos.
3. Click  and then click the **Video Clip** tab to view video clips.
4. Select the desired video **clip(s)** and then click **Backup**.
5. Select a destination in the USB storage device and then click **Backup**.
The selected video clips are saved to the specified directory.

9 Alarm


Alarm Input and Output

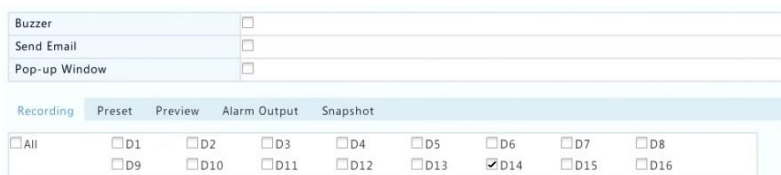
Alarm Input

1. Click **Alarm > Input/Output > Alarm Input**.
2. Click  for the desired camera. In the **Alarm Input** window, select **Enable** to enable alarm input.
3. Select the normally open (N.O.) or normally closed (N.C.) trigger mode, and then click **OK**.



Alarm Input	
Alarm Input	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable
Trigger Mode	N.O.

4. Click  under **Trigger Actions** and then set action(s) to trigger. For more details, see [Alarm-Triggered Actions](#).




Alarm-Triggered Actions	
Buzzer	<input type="checkbox"/>
Send Email	<input type="checkbox"/>
Pop-up Window	<input type="checkbox"/>

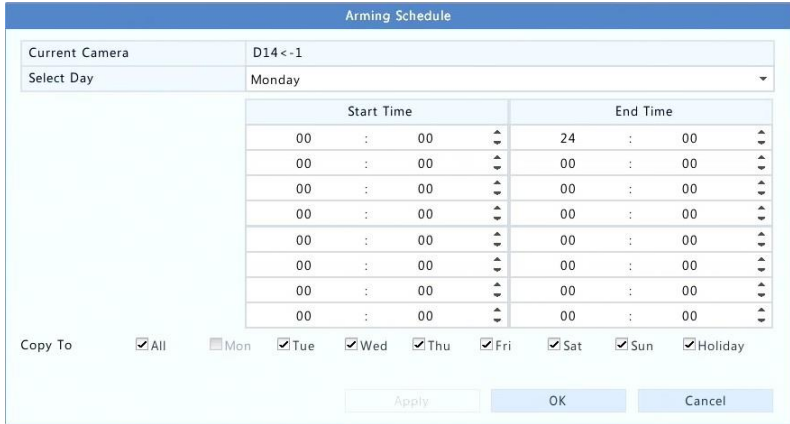
Recording	Preset	Preview	Alarm Output	Snapshot
<input type="checkbox"/> All	<input type="checkbox"/> D1	<input type="checkbox"/> D2	<input type="checkbox"/> D3	<input type="checkbox"/> D4
	<input type="checkbox"/> D5	<input type="checkbox"/> D6	<input type="checkbox"/> D7	<input type="checkbox"/> D8
	<input type="checkbox"/> D9	<input type="checkbox"/> D10	<input type="checkbox"/> D11	<input type="checkbox"/> D12
	<input type="checkbox"/> D13	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D14	<input type="checkbox"/> D15	<input type="checkbox"/> D16



NOTE!

- The number of cameras that can be connected may vary with DVR model.
 - Actions that can be triggered may vary with alarm type.
-

- Click  under **Arming Schedule** and then set the time when actions will be triggered.



The 'Arming Schedule' window shows the current camera as 'D14 <- 1' and the selected day as 'Monday'. It features a table with 8 rows for setting start and end times. The first row is pre-filled with '00 : 00' for start and '24 : 00' for end. Below the table, the 'Copy To' section has checkboxes for 'All', 'Mon', 'Tue', 'Wed', 'Thu', 'Fri', 'Sat', 'Sun', and 'Holiday', all of which are checked. At the bottom are 'Apply', 'OK', and 'Cancel' buttons.

Start Time		End Time	
00	: 00	24	: 00
00	: 00	00	: 00
00	: 00	00	: 00
00	: 00	00	: 00
00	: 00	00	: 00
00	: 00	00	: 00
00	: 00	00	: 00
00	: 00	00	: 00

Copy To: ☒ All ☒ Mon ☒ Tue ☒ Wed ☒ Thu ☒ Fri ☒ Sat ☒ Sun ☒ Holiday



Buttons: Apply, OK, Cancel



NOTE!

- The default schedule is 24×7. You may change it as needed and set up to eight different periods for each day. Time periods cannot overlap.
- To apply the same arming schedule to other days, select the intended days right to **Copy To**.
- To apply the same settings to other cameras, click **Copy**, select cameras, and then click **OK**.

Alarm Output

- Click **Alarm > Input/Output > Alarm Output**.
- Click  under **Edit** for the desired camera, and then set the default status and duration. After you have completed the settings, click **OK**.
- Click  under **Arming Schedule** and then set the time when actions will be triggered.



NOTE!

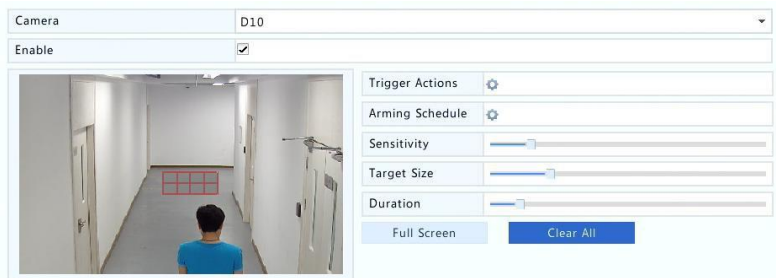
To apply the same settings to other cameras, click **Copy**, select cameras, and then click **OK**.

Motion Detection

When enabled, a motion detection alarm occurs if an object inside the detection area moves to certain extent, and an alarm icon appears in the upper right corner.

Motion detection is enabled on the DVR by default. Unless modified, the detection area covers the full screen, and recording is triggered only for the current camera. The settings remain if you disable motion detection and then enable it.

1. Click **Alarm > Motion**.
2. Select the desired camera and then select **Enable** to enable motion detection.
3. Use the mouse to draw a detection area, and drag the slider to set detection sensitivity, target object size, and duration. The higher the sensitivity, the more likely a moving object will be detected.




4. Click right to **Trigger Actions** and set action(s) to trigger. For more details, see [Alarm-Triggered Actions](#).



NOTE!

- The number of cameras that can be connected may vary with DVR model.
- Actions that can be triggered may vary with alarm type.

5. (Optional) Click  right to **Arming Schedule** and then set the time when actions will be triggered.



NOTE!

- The default schedule is 24×7. You may change it as needed and set up to eight different periods for each day. Time periods cannot overlap.
- To apply the same arming schedule to other days, select the intended days right to **Copy To**.



6. Click **Apply** to save the settings.
7. (Optional) Click **Copy** to apply the same settings to other cameras.

Tampering Detection

A tampering detection alarm occurs when the camera lens is covered.




1. Click **Alarm > Tampering**.
2. Select the desired camera and then select **Enable** to enable tampering detection.

Camera	D10
Enable	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	
<small>(Note: By default, tampering detection is effective to the full screen.)</small>	
Trigger Actions	
Arming Schedule	
Sensitivity	

3. Click  right to **Trigger Actions** and set action(s) to trigger. For more details, see [Alarm-Triggered Actions](#).
4. (Optional) Click  right to **Arming Schedule** and then set the time when actions will be triggered.
5. (Optional) Click **Copy** to apply the same settings to other cameras.
6. Click **Apply** to save the settings.

Video Loss


A video loss alarm occurs when the DVR loses video signals from a camera. Video loss alarm is enabled by default.

1. Click **Alarm > Video Loss**. To disable video loss alarm for a channel, click , which then changes to .
2. Click  under **Trigger Actions** and set action(s) to trigger. For more details, see [Alarm-Triggered Actions](#).



NOTE!

Video loss alarm cannot trigger recording, preset and preview (live view) actions for the current camera.

3. Click  under **Arming Schedule** and then set the time when actions will be triggered.
4. (Optional) Click **Copy** to apply the same settings to other cameras.

Alert

The DVR reports an alert when an event occurs in the system. The following are some alerts and their definitions in the system.

- **Running Out of Space:** Less than 10% of disk space remains.
- **Space Used Up:** No disk space.
- **Disk Offline:** A disk is not properly connected or is damaged.
- **Disk Abnormal:** A disk can be detected but cannot be accessed.

- **Illegal Access:** A failed login attempt for a username that does not exist or a password that is incorrect.
- **Network Disconnected:** Network connection is lost.
- **IP Conflict:** Devices on the network use the same IP address.
- **Recording Abnormal:** Storage resource cannot be found, for example, when all hard disks are removed.

Perform the following steps to configure an alert:

1. Click **Alarm > Alert**.
2. Select an alert type, select the desired actions, and then select the camera(s) for which you want to enable alarm output.

Alert Type	IP Conflict
Buzzer	<input type="checkbox"/>
Send Email	<input type="checkbox"/>
Pop-up Window	<input type="checkbox"/>
Trigger Alarm Output	<input type="checkbox"/> All
Select	Alarm Output No.
<input type="checkbox"/>	A->1
<input type="checkbox"/>	A->2
<input type="checkbox"/>	A->3
<input type="checkbox"/>	A->4

3. Click **Apply** to save the settings.

Buzzer

The buzzer can be triggered by alarms to alert the user. Follow the steps to set how long the buzzer will buzz after it is triggered.

1. Click **Alarm > Buzzer**.

Alarm Duration	<input type="radio"/> Maximum	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Custom
Custom Duration(sec)	1	

2. Set the duration as needed. The range is from 1 to 600 seconds.
3. Click **Apply** to save the settings.

Alarm-Triggered Actions

An alarm can trigger actions, for example, buzzer, recording, and preview. The supported actions may vary with DVR model.

Alarm-Triggered Buzzer

The DVR makes a buzzing sound when an alarm occurs.

Alarm-Triggered E-mail

The DVR e-mails an alarm message to a specified email address when an alarm occurs.

Alarm-Triggered Pop-up Window

A window pops up when an alarm occurs.

Alarm-Triggered Recording

The DVR records video from a specified camera when an alarm occurs..

Alarm-Triggered Preset

A PTZ camera rotates to a preset position when an alarm occurs.

Alarm-Triggered Preview

The DVR plays live video in full screen when an alarm occurs.

Alarm-Triggered Alarm Output

The DVR outputs an alarm to trigger actions by a third-party device when an alarm occurs.

Manual Alarm

Manual Alarm Output

Follow the steps to trigger or clear an alarm output manually.

1. Click **Manual > Alarm > Manual Alarm**.
2. To trigger an alarm output manually, select the desired channel and then click **Trigger**. To clear an alarm output manually, select the desired channel and then click **Clear**.

Manual Buzzer

Follow the steps to stop the buzzer manually.

1. Click **Manual > Alarm > Buzzer**.
2. Select the buzzer (in Started status) and then click **Stop**.

10 Network Configuration

Network configuration is required if your DVR operates in a network.



NOTE!

The default IP address is 192.168.1.30 for NIC 1

TCP/IP

1. Click **System > Network > Basic**.
2. Set the network parameters as needed. DHCP is enabled by default.

TCP/IP	PPPoE	P2P	DDNS	Port	Port Mapping	Email	Multicast	Alarm Service
Select NIC	NIC1							
Enable DHCP	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>							
IPv4 Address	192 . 168 . 60 . 161							
IPv4 Subnet Mask	255 . 255 . 255 . 0							
IPv4 Default Gateway	192 . 168 . 60 . 1							
IPv6 Mode	Router Advertisement							
IPv6 Address	fe80::72b3:d5ff:fef7:d325							
IPv6 Prefix Length	64							
IPv6 Default Gateway								
MAC Address	70:b3:d5:f7:d3:25							
MTU(Bytes)	1500							
Preferred DNS Server	8 . 8 . 8 . 8							
Alternate DNS Server	8 . 8 . 4 . 4							

3. Click **Apply** to save the settings.



NOTE!

- For an DVR with multiple NICs, you can configure the NICs and choose a default route (currently NIC1).
- If your DVR has a PoE port or a switching port, you can configure an internal NIC IPv4 address.



CAUTION!

- If you switch the working mode, the enabled ARP protection will be disabled automatically.

- The valid MTU ranges from 576 to 1500 (1280-1500 for IPv6). To use IPv6, make sure the DVR and PC can connect to each other using IPv6 addresses. To view live or recorded videos, make sure the IPv4 addresses are also connectable.
-

PPPoE

The DVR allows access through Point-to-Point over Ethernet (PPPoE).

1. Click **System > Network > PPPoE**.
2. Enable PPPoE by selecting the check box.

3. Enter the username and password provided by your Internet Service Provider (ISP). Network information including IP address appears when dial-up succeeds.



NOTE!

If your DVR has multiple NICs, PPPoE dial-up will be implemented through the NIC specified as the default route.

4. Click **Apply** to save the settings.

P2P

The DVR allows access from the cloud website or from the mobile surveillance app. You need to sign up for a cloud account at www.star4live.com first.

1. Click **System > Network > P2P**.
2. P2P is enabled by default.
3. To add the DVR to cloud at the cloud website: log in to your account at www.star4live.com and then add the DVR by entering the register code and device name.
4. To add the DVR to cloud using the app: scan the QR code with the app. You need to download and install the app on your mobile phone first. Contact your dealer for details.

Enable P2P	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Domain Name	www.star4live.com
Register Code	310BPB3CE7QISITZLRAUDHJL
Device Status	Offline: The device is unreachable. Please make sure network settings (such as...





NOTE!

- You may access the DVR through cloud if the device status is Online. The username is your cloud account name, and the device name is the name you entered at the cloud website.
 - If the device is offline, the possible causes will be displayed for your reference.
 - To delete the DVR from cloud, click **Delete**.
-
5. Click **Apply** to save the settings.

DDNS

If your DVR is connected to the Internet through PPPoE, the IP address of the network changes every time it connects to the ISP server without your awareness. This is inconvenient when you remotely access your DVR with an IP address. To avoid this issue, you can register with an DDNS server to obtain a domain name for your DVR and then access your DVR by visiting the domain name instead of an IP address (*http://DDNS server address/DVR's domain name*) using a web browser.

1. Click **System > Network > DDNS**.
2. Enable DDNS, select a DDNS type, and then complete other settings.
- If the DDNS type is **DynDNS** or **No-IP**, enter the domain name, username and password. The domain name is the one that you have successfully registered at a domain name registration website (e.g., DynDNS). The username and password are those of the account you have registered at the domain name registration website (e.g., DynDNS).

Enable DDNS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
DDNS Type	DynDNS
Server Address	members.dyndns.org
Port	80
Domain Name	NVR.dyndns.com
Username	admin
Password	*****
Confirm	*****

- If the DDNS type is **EZDDNS**, enter a valid domain name for your DVR and then click **Test** to see if the domain name is available.

Enable DDNS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
DDNS Type	EZDDNS
Server Address	zh.ez4view.com
Port	80
Domain Name	
Device Status	Offline
Device Address	zh.ez4view.com/

3. Click **Apply** to save the settings.

Port

Normally the default port numbers need no modification. This function is mainly used together with the port mapping function. See [Port Mapping](#) for more details.

1. Click **System > Network > Port**.
2. Configure ports as planned. Each port number must be unique.

HTTP Port	80
RTSP Port	554
HTTPS Port	443
RTSP URL Format	rtsp://<ip>:<port>/unicast/c<channel number>/s<stream type>/live <channel number>: 1-n <stream type>: 0(main stream) or 1(sub stream)

**NOTE!**

- A valid port number ranges from 1 to 65535, among which 21, 23, 2000, 3702 and 60000 are reserved.
 - An RTSP URL can be used to view live video of a channel of the current DVR from another DVR. See [Option 4](#) in [Adding an IP Device](#) for more information.
-

3. Click **Apply** to save the settings.

Port Mapping

Configure internal and external ports manually.

**NOTE!**

- The principle of port mapping is that the internal and external ports of the DVR are consistent with that of the router.
 - Some routers may require the same internal and external ports for the DVR and the router.
-

1. Click **System > Network > Port Mapping**.
 2. Select **Manual** for **Mapping Mode**, and then set external ports manually.
 3. Click **Apply** to save the settings.
-

**NOTE!**

After port mapping is completed, you may access the Web client of your DVR by entering the following information in the address bar of your web browser: router's WAN port IP address:external HTTP port. For example, if 10.2.2.10 is the IP address and 82 is the HTTP port, then you enter <http://10.2.2.10:82>.

Email

After Email is enabled as a triggered action (in Trigger Actions windows) and configured properly, the DVR sends an email notification to specified email address(es) if an alarm occurs within the time period(s) set in the arming schedule. The email contains basic alarm information such as alarm type, alarm time, camera ID, and camera name, etc.

Before using this function, make sure the DVR has a functional connection to an SMTP server with which you have a valid email account. Depending on the intended recipients, a connection to the Internet may be required.

Only certain DVR models support this function.

1. Click **System > Network > Email**.
2. Configure the related parameters. If server authentication is required, you need to enter the correct username and password.
Click **Test** to send a test email.

Enable Server Authentication	<input type="checkbox"/>
Username	
Password	
SMTP Server	
SMTP Port	25
TLS/SSL	<input type="checkbox"/> If TLS/SSL is enabled, use 25 first, and 587/465 as an alternative.
Sender Name	
Sender Address	
Select Recipient	Recipient 1
Recipient Name	
Recipient Address	
Arming Schedule	
Attach Image	<input type="checkbox"/>
Snapshot Interval	2s

Test Reset Exit



NOTE!

- Enter a valid SMTP server address and port number, and then select **Enable TLS/SSL** if required.
- Only certain DVR models support image attachment. You may click **Test** to check whether the email can be sent successfully.

3. Click **Apply** to save the settings.

Multicast

Multicast can be used to realize live view when the number of connecting Web clients exceeds the limit the DVR can accommodate.

1. Click **System > Network > Multicast**.
2. Select the check box to enable multicast, and then enter the multicast IP and port number.

Enable Multicast	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Multicast IP	206 . 7 . 102 . 232
Port	880

Apply Exit

3. Click **Apply** to save the settings.
4. Log in to the Web client and set **Live View Protocol** to **Multicast** under **Setup > Client**.



NOTE!

Set the multicast IP correctly. Multicast address is class D address with the range 224.0.0.0 through 239.255.255.255; some are for special use:

- 224.0.1.0--238.255.255.255 can be used on the Internet.
- 224.0.0.0-244.0.0.255: only for use on LAN.
- 224.0.0.1: all-hosts group address, which refers to all the multicast-capable hosts and routers on a physical network.
- 224.0.0.2: for all routers on this subnet.
- 224.0.0.5: for all OSPF routers.
- 224.0.0.13: for all PIMv2 routers.
- 239.0.0.0--239.255.255.255 are for private use like 192.168.x.x.

11 Disk Configuration

Disk Management

View disk information, including total and free disk space, disk status, disk type, disk usage, and disk property. Admin users can format disks and edit disk property.

1. Click **Storage > Hard Disk**.

<input type="checkbox"/> No.	Total(GB)	Free(GB)	Status	Type	Usage	Prope...	Edit	Delete
<input type="checkbox"/> 1	0.00	0.00	Abnormal	Local	Recording/Snaps...	Read/...		---
<input type="checkbox"/> 2	2794.52	2300.75	Normal	Local	Recording/Snaps...	Read/...		---
<input type="checkbox"/> 3	2794.52	2281.25	Normal	Local	Recording/Snaps...	Read/...		---
<input type="checkbox"/> 4	2794.52	2288.75	Normal	Local	Recording/Snaps...	Read/...		---
<input type="checkbox"/> 5	2794.52	2319.75	Normal	Local	Recording/Snaps...	Read/...		---
<input type="checkbox"/> 6	2794.52	2331.75	Normal	Local	Recording/Snaps...	Read/...		---
<input type="checkbox"/> 7	2794.52	2278.00	Normal	Local	Recording/Snaps...	Read/...		---
<input type="checkbox"/> 8	2794.52	2281.25	Normal	Local	Recording/Snaps...	Read/...		---

Refresh

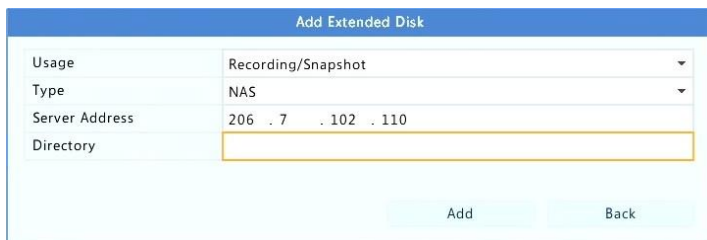
Add

Format


Exit

2. To add a disk, click **Add**. In the dialog box displayed, select disk usage (recording or backup) and disk type (currently NAS only),

enter the server address and directory, and then click **Add**. Up to eight NAS disks are allowed.



Add Extended Disk	
Usage	Recording/Snapshot
Type	NAS
Server Address	206 . 7 . 102 . 110
Directory	
<div>Add Back</div>	

3. To edit disk property, click , and then modify disk usage (recording or backup) and disk property (**Read/Write**, **Read Only** or **Redundant**) as needed.



NOTE!

- Disk property can be edited if the disk is used for recording.
- The Redundant property is available to certain DVR models.
- You may use external eSATA disks for recording or backup purpose and unmount them if necessary.

4. To format a disk, select the disk and then click **Format**. A confirmation message appears. Click **Yes**.



NOTE!

- Local disks will be formatted automatically when installed. Extended disks will not.
- Format a disk with caution. All data will be removed.

Space Allocation

Allocate space to store videos of a specified camera.

1. Click **Storage > Allocate Space**.

Camera	D1
Used Recording Space(GB)	1
Used Image Space(GB)	0
Select Group	Disk Group 1
Disk Capacity	1863 GB free of 1863 GB
Group Capacity	1863 GB free of 1863 GB
Max Recording Space(GB)	0
Max Image Space(GB)	0

2. Select the desired camera and then set the maximum recording space and maximum image space. For more information, see [Advanced Configuration](#).
3. Click **Apply** to save the settings.
4. (Optional) Click **Copy** to apply the same settings to other camera(s).

Advanced Configuration

Set whether to overwrite recordings when storage is full.

1. Click **Storage > Advanced**.

HDD Full

☒ Overwrite
 ☐ Stop

2. Choose an option.

Option	Allocated Space	Description
Overwrite	0	The camera shares unallocated space, and its oldest recordings will be overwritten when the space is used up.
	Other values	The camera's oldest recordings will be overwritten when its allocated space is used up.
Stop	0	The camera shares unallocated space, and its oldest recordings will still be overwritten when the space is used up.
	Other values	The camera's new recordings will not be saved when its allocated space is used up.

3. Click **Apply** to save the settings.

Hard Disk Detection

S.M.A.R.T. Test

Click **Maintain** > **HDD** > **S.M.A.R.T. Test** to do S.M.A.R.T. test.

S.M.A.R.T. (enabled by default) checks the head, platter, motor, and circuit of hard disks to evaluate their health status. The overall evaluation results include **Healthy**, **Failure**, and **Bad Sectors**. It is recommended to replace the disk immediately if the status is **Failure**.

☐ Continue to use the disk when it fails to pass evaluation.

Select Disk	Slot2
Test Type	Short
Test Status	Not tested
Vendor	SEAGATE
Model	ST2000VX000-9YW1CV12
Disk Temperature(°C)	39
Operation Time(day)	804
Self-Evaluation	Pass
Overall Evaluation	Healthy

ID	Attribute Name	Status	Flag	Threshold	Value	Worst	Raw Value
1	Raw_Read_Error_Rate	Healthy	0x000f	6	115	99	85936664
3	Spin_Up_Time	Healthy	0x0003	0	96	94	0
4	Start_Stop_Count	Healthy	0x0032	20	100	100	354
5	Reallocated_Sector_Count	Healthy	0x0033	36	100	100	0
7	Seek_Error_Rate	Healthy	0x000f	30	85	60	36859343
9	Power_On_Hours	Healthy	0x0032	0	78	78	19310
10	Spin_Retry_Count	Healthy	0x0013	97	100	100	0
12	Power_Cycle_Count	Healthy	0x0032	20	100	100	343

Test Apply Back



NOTE!

- Some hard disks only support some of the test items.
- The system provides three test types: Short, Extended, and Conveyance. Extended tests detect more thoroughly and thus take longer time than Short tests. Conveyance tests mainly detect data transmission problems.



CAUTION!

Using a faulty disk is risky. Faulty disks should be replaced immediately. Contact your local dealer for information about hard disks.

Bad Sector Detection

Bad sector detection checks for bad sectors in hard disks.

1. Click **Maintain > HDD > Bad Sector Detect**.

The screenshot shows the 'Bad Sector Detect' interface. On the left is a large grid of sectors. On the right, there are input fields for 'HDD Capacity' (1863.02 GB), 'Block Capacity' (1.16 GB), 'Status' (Not detected), and 'Error Count' (0). Below these fields are three buttons: 'Detect' (blue), 'Stop', and 'Error Info'. At the bottom of the grid, there is a legend with a green square for 'Normal' and a red square for 'Damaged'.

2. Select the desired disk and detection type, and then click **Detect** to start detection. Click **Stop** if you want to stop.

The screenshot shows the 'Bad Sector Detect' interface after the detection process has completed. The 'Select Disk' dropdown is set to 'Slot2' and the 'Detect Type' dropdown is set to 'Key Area'. The 'Status' field now shows 'Detection completed'. The 'Error Count' remains at 0. The 'Detect' button is now disabled, and the 'Stop' button is visible. The grid of sectors is now entirely green, indicating all sectors are normal. The legend at the bottom remains the same.



CAUTION!

The detection stops automatically when the error count reaches 100.

12 System Configuration

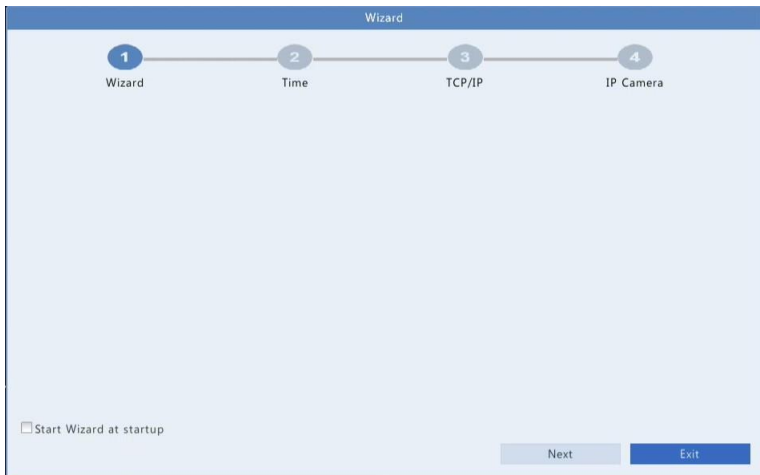
Basic Configuration

1. Click **System** > **Basic**.
2. Configure the parameters.



NOTE!

- Only admin can set **Enable Password**.
- If **Enable Password** is not selected, no password is required for local login at system startup. However, a username and password are still required when you log in after a logout.
- You may also set startup Wizard here by clicking **Wizard**.



3. Click **Apply** to save the settings.

Time Configuration

Time

- 1. Click **System > Time > Time**.
- 2. Select the correct time zone, and then set date and time formats and the system time. The following shows an example.

Time Zone	(GMT+08:00) Beijing, Hong Kong, Urumqi, Singapore, Taipei
Date Format	YYYY-MM-DD
Time Format	24-hour
System Time	2017 - 06 - 20 14 : 27 : 35
Enable Auto Update	<input type="checkbox"/>
NTP Server Address	0.0.0.0
NTP Port	123
Update Interval	10m

- 3. To use Network Time Protocol (NTP), enable auto update, set the address and port number of the NTP server, and the update interval.
- 4. Click **Apply** to save the settings.

DST

- 1. Click **System > Time > DST**.
- 2. Enable DST by selecting the check box, and then set the start time, end time, and DST bias correctly. The following shows an example.

Enable DST	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
From	Mar 2nd Sun 2
To	Nov 1st Sun 2
DST Bias	60 Minutes

- 3. Click **Apply** to save the settings.

Time Synchronization

Use this function to synchronize camera time with the DVR. Time sync is enabled by default, and cameras will synchronize time with the DVR after getting online, and then synchronize once every 30 minutes.

- 1. Click **System > Time > Time Sync**.

2. Select **Sync Camera Time** and then click **Apply**.



CAUTION!


Use this function with caution if you have more than one DVR on the network. An IP camera synchronizing time with multiple DVRs at the same time will cause chaotic recordings.

User Configuration

Add, delete users or edit user permissions. Only admin can perform these operations.

A user type is a set of permissions in the system. When a user type is assigned to a user, this user has all the permissions specified for the user type.

There are four user types in the system:

- Admin: Default super administrator in the system, has full system access. Its initial password is **123456**.
- Default: Default user reserved in the system, cannot be created or deleted, and only has access to live view. If the default user is denied access, the corresponding channel is locked when no user is logged in, and  appears in the window.
- Operator: Has basic permissions and access to cameras.
- Guest: Only has access to cameras by default.

1. Click **System > User**.



Username	User Type	Edit	Delete
admin	Administrator		
default	Reserved User		
user1	Operator		
user2	Operator		

2. To add a user, click **Add**, and then set the username, user type, password and permissions as needed.

3. Set the unlock pattern, then click **OK**.

The screenshot shows the 'Modify/Add User' dialog box. It has a title bar 'Modify/Add User'. The dialog contains the following fields and options:

- Username:** A text input field.
- User Type:** A dropdown menu set to 'Operator'.
- Password:** A text input field with a 'Weak' indicator on the right.
- Confirm:** A text input field.
- Pattern:** A text input field with an 'Enable Unlock Pattern' checkbox and a help icon.
- Basic Permissions:** A section with four checkboxes: ☒ Configure, ☒ Upgrade, ☒ View and Export Logs, and ☒ Restart.
- Camera Permissions:** A section with a dropdown menu set to 'Live View and Two-Way Audio' and a row of checkboxes: ☒ All, ☒ D1, ☒ D2, ☒ D3, and ☒ D4.
- Buttons:** 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons at the bottom right.

4. To edit or delete a user, click  or  as needed. If you change the password for a user, the new password takes effect at the user's next login.

Security Configuration

IP Control

Use this function to enhance security by allowing or forbidding access to the DVR from specified IP addresses.

1. Click **System > Security > IP Control**.
2. Select **Enable IP Control**, select **Blacklist** or **Whitelist** from the drop-down list, set the start and end IP addresses, and then click **Add**.



NOTE!

- If **Blacklist** is selected, the DVR denies remote access from the IP address(es) on the list.
- If **Whitelist** is selected, the DVR only allows remote access from the IP address(es) on the list. However, if **Whitelist** is selected with no IP address specified, remote access to the DVR will be denied.

Enable IP Control	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			
Control Type	Blacklist			
Start IP	- . - . -			
End IP	- . - . -			
<input type="button" value="Add"/>				
No.	Start IP	End IP	Edit	Delete
1	204.4.1.15	204.4.1.15		

3. Click **Apply** to save the settings.

ONVIF Authentication

Enable ONVIF authentication under **System > Security > ONVIF Auth** so a username and password will be required for ONVIF-based device access.

Select the check box and then click **Apply**.

Enable Authentication	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Note: If enabled, a username and password will be required for access by ONVIF.	

ARP Protection

ARP protocol is used to associate an IP address to a hardware MAC address. ARP attacks mainly occur on LAN, in which attackers use forged IP and MAC addresses. ARP protection prevents this kind of attacks by verifying the gateway's MAC address in all access requests.

Note that changing the NIC working mode will disable ARP protection automatically.

1. Click **System > Security > ARP Protection**.

Select NIC	NIC1
Enable ARP Protection	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Gateway	204 . 4 . 1 . 1
Gateway MAC Address	Auto

2. Select the desired NIC and then select **Enable ARP Protection**.
3. Obtain the gateway's MAC address automatically, or select **Custom** and input the MAC address.
4. Click **Apply** to save the settings.

Video Watermark

Encrypt custom information in videos to prevent unauthorized alteration.

1. Click **System > Security**.

Camera	D11(smart ipc)
Enable Watermark	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Watermark Content	1212

2. Select the desired camera and then select **Enable Watermark**.
3. Enter watermark content.
4. Click **Apply** to save the settings.

Secure Password

Secure password specifies the permission of strong or weak password in different modes: friendly password and enhanced password.

1. Click **System > Security**.

Enable	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Password Mode	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Friendly Password <input type="radio"/> Enhanced Password
Friendly Password: You must log in with a strong password except in the same network segment or three private network segments (10.0.0.0/8, 172.16.0.0/12, 192.168.0.0/24).	
Enhanced Password: You must log in with a strong password.	

2. Once **Enable** is selected, the option will be hidden, and by default friendly password is enabled. You may enable **Enhanced Password** as needed.

- Friendly Password

If this option is selected, a strong password must be used except when login from the same network segment or one of the three private network segments (10.0.0.0/8, 172.16.0.0/12, 192.168.0.0/24).

- Enhanced Password

If this option is selected, a prompt for a strong password will appear when a weak password is detected. Also, only strong passwords are allowed for new users.



NOTE!

Only admin can configure secure password.

-
3. Click **Apply** to save the settings.

13 System Maintenance

System Information

Click **Maintain > System Info** to view the basic DVR information for maintenance purpose.

System Info

View the basic information such as the device model, serial number, firmware version, build date and operation time.

Basic Info	
Product Model	NVR
Serial Number	210235T0E51234567890
Firmware Version	B3119P15
Build Date	2016-11-09
Operation Time	0 Day(s) 0 Hour(s) 48 Minute(s)

Camera status

Click the **Camera** tab to view camera status (online or offline with possible offline cause) and status of alarm functions such as motion detection, tampering, video loss and audio detection. Off means disabled, and on means enabled.

Camera	Name	Status	Motion	Tampering
D1	IP Camera 01	Offline(Network Disconnected)	Off	Off
D2	IP Camera 02	Offline(Network Disconnected)	Off	Off
D3	IP Camera 03	Offline(Network Disconnected)	Off	Off
D4	IP Camera 04	Offline(Network Disconnected)	Off	Off
D5	IP Camera 05	Offline(Network Disconnected)	Off	Off
D6	IP Camera 06	Offline(Network Disconnected)	Off	Off

Recording status

Click the **Recording** tab to view recording status and stream settings.

Camera	Name	Type	Status	Diagnosis	Stream Type	fps
D1	IP Camera 01	None	No Recording	Camera Offline	None	0
D2	IP Camera 02	None	No Recording	Camera Offline	None	0
D3	IP Camera 03	None	No Recording	Camera Offline	None	0
D4	IP Camera 04	None	No Recording	Camera Offline	None	0
D5	IP Camera 05	None	No Recording	Camera Offline	None	0
D6	IP Camera 06	None	No Recording	Camera Offline	None	0
D7	IP Camera 07	None	No Recording	Camera Offline	None	0
D8	IP Camera 08	None	No Recording	Camera Offline	None	0
D9	IP Camera 09	None	No Recording	Camera Offline	None	0
D10	IP Camera 10	Normal	Ongoing	Normal	Main Stream	25

Online user

Click the **Online User** tab for information about users who are currently logged in.

No.	Username	IP Address	Login Time
1	admin	127.0.0.1	2016-04-13 23:03:55

Disk status

Click the **Disk** tab to view the hard disk status and disk properties.

Disk No.	Total(GB)	Free(GB)	Status	Vendor	Property
1	0.00	0.00	No Disk		
2	1863.02	0.00	Normal	SEAGATE	Read/Write
Total Capacity(GB)		1863.02			
Free Space(GB)		0.00			

Network Information


Traffic

Click **Maintain > Network Info > Traffic** to view network traffic information.



Network Detection

Click **Maintain > Network Info > Net Detect**.
To test network delay and packet loss rate, enter the test address and then click **Test**.

 **NOTE!**
The test packet size is 3000 bytes by default and can be changed as needed.

Network Delay and Packet Loss Test	
Test Address	204.4.1.17
Test Result	Delay: 1.137ms, Packet Loss: 0.000%

Test

To capture and save packets, select the USB storage device, specify the port number and IP address, and then click **right** to the desired NIC. The captured packets are saved as a backup file in the root directory of the USB storage device. You may click **Open** to view the file.



NOTE!

- The packet size is 1520 bytes by default and can be changed as needed.
- The backup file of the captured packets is named in *NIC name_time.pcap* format.
- Packets cannot be captured if it is already started on the Web interface.
- If you use PPPoE, a virtual NIC will appear in the list after the dial-up succeeds, and you may capture packets sent to and from this NIC.

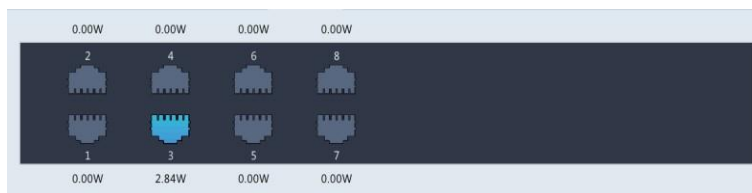
Network Settings

Click **Maintain** > **Network Info** > **Network** to view network settings.

PoE/Network Port Status

Only certain DVR models support this function.

Click **System** > **Network Info** to view port status. In the figure below, the blue port is in use. For PoE models, power information will be displayed.



Network Statistics

Click **Maintain > Network Info > Network Statistics**. Bandwidth usage statistics are displayed.

Type	Bandwidth
IP Camera	15Mbps
Remote Live View	0bps
Remote Playback	0bps
Idle Receive Bandwidth	145Mbps
Idle Send Bandwidth	96Mbps



NOTE!

- Insufficient receiving bandwidth (**Idle Receive Bandwidth**) may cause the connected cameras to be offline.
- When the sending bandwidth (**Idle Send Bandwidth**) is insufficient, remote live view, playback or download may fail on the DVR.

Log Query

Logs contain information about user-performed operations and device status. By analyzing logs, you can keep track of device operation status and view detailed alarm information.

1. Click **Maintain > Log**.
2. Set query conditions, including the start and end times, main type and sub type.
3. Click **Query**.

Start Time	2017 - 06 - 20			00 : 00 : 00	
End Time	2017 - 06 - 20			23 : 59 : 59	
Main Type	All				
Sub Type	All Types				
Username	Operation Time	Camera	Play	Main Type	Sub Type
	2017-06-20 14:56:38	D7		Alarm	Motion Detection Ended
	2017-06-20 14:56:33	D7		Alarm	Motion Detection Started
admin	2017-06-20 14:56:28	—	—	Operation	Quick Search IP Camera
admin	2017-06-20 14:56:23	—	—	Operation	Login
	2017-06-20 14:55:57	D13		Alarm	Motion Detection Started
	2017-06-20 14:55:36	D13		Alarm	Motion Detection Ended
	2017-06-20 14:55:31	D13		Alarm	Motion Detection Started
	2017-06-20 14:55:15	D13		Alarm	Motion Detection Ended
	2017-06-20 14:54:55	D13		Alarm	Motion Detection Started
	2017-06-20 14:54:21	D7		Alarm	Motion Detection Ended

- If is displayed under **Play**, you may click to view the recording that started one minute before the alarm time and ended ten minutes after the alarm time. — means this functions is not available.
- To export logs to an external storage device, click **Export**, set the export destination and format, and then click **Backup**.

Import/Export

System Import/Export

Configurations and diagnosis information can be exported to a storage device and saved as files for backup. A configuration file can also be imported to the DVR to restore configurations. The configuration file of an DVR can be imported to multiple DVRs of the same model if you want them to have the same settings. If the imported configuration file contains camera information, the related camera will be added to all the DVRs.

Only admin can perform these operations.

- Click **Maintain > Import/Export**.

2. To export device configurations, specify the destination directory and then click **Export**. A .xml file will be created in the specified directory when export is completed.
3. To import device configurations, double-click the target folder containing the .xml file, select the file, and then click **Import**.



CAUTION!

Delete files with caution. Deleted files cannot be recovered.

Diagnosis Info

The device can save diagnosis info for 14 days and will overwrite the oldest when space is full.

1. Click **Maintain > History Diagnosis Info**.

Device Type

☒ NVR
 ☐ IPC

Current Diagnosis Info

Export

<input type="checkbox"/> No.	History Diagnosis Info	File Size	Modify Time
<input type="checkbox"/> 1	NVR_Log_20180306000000.tgz	115KB	2018-03-06 00:00:00
<input type="checkbox"/> 2	NVR_Log_20180305000000.tgz	108KB	2018-03-05 00:00:00
<input type="checkbox"/> 3	NVR_Log_20180304000000.tgz	108KB	2018-03-04 00:00:00
<input type="checkbox"/> 4	NVR_Log_20180303000000.tgz	107KB	2018-03-03 00:00:00
<input type="checkbox"/> 5	NVR_Log_20180302000000.tgz	179KB	2018-03-02 00:00:00
<input type="checkbox"/> 6	NVR_Log_20180301000000.tgz	157KB	2018-03-01 00:00:00
<input type="checkbox"/> 7	NVR_Log_20180228000000.tgz	156KB	2018-02-28 00:00:00
<input type="checkbox"/> 8	NVR_Log_20180227000000.tgz	151KB	2018-02-27 00:00:00
<input type="checkbox"/> 9	NVR_Log_20180212000000.tgz	167KB	2018-02-12 00:00:00
<input type="checkbox"/> 10	NVR_Log_20180211000000.tgz	166KB	2018-02-11 00:00:00
<input type="checkbox"/> 11	NVR_Log_20180210000000.tgz	163KB	2018-02-10 00:00:00
<input type="checkbox"/> 12	NVR_Log_20180209000000.tgz	168KB	2018-02-09 00:00:00
<input type="checkbox"/> 13	NVR_Log_20180208000000.tgz	170KB	2018-02-08 00:00:00
<input type="checkbox"/> 14	NVR_Log_20180207000000.tgz	169KB	2018-02-07 00:00:00

Export

Exit

2. Select a device type:
 - DVR: For DVR, history diagnosis info is generated at 00:00 every day. To export history diagnosis info, click **Export** at the bottom. To export current diagnosis info, click **Export** right to **Current Diagnosis Info**.

- IPC: For IPC, history diagnosis info is generated at 00:05 every day. Select channels and then click **Export** at the bottom. To export current diagnosis info, click **Export** right to **Current Diagnosis Info**.



NOTE!

For IPC, diagnosis info is recorded based on channel, which means, if an IPC is added to multiple channels, all the channels will record diagnosis info for the IPC.

System Restoration

Use this function to restore some or all factory default settings. The DVR will restart automatically to complete this operation. Recordings and operation logs will not be deleted.

1. Click **Maintain > Restore**.
2. Click **Default** to restore factory default settings except network and user settings, or click **Factory Default** to restore all factory default settings.

Automatic Maintenance

Set the DVR to restart as scheduled and delete files (including recordings) as needed. Only admin can perform this operation.

1. Click **Maintain > Auto-Function**.
2. Set an auto-restart time, and choose a way to delete files automatically.

Auto-Restart	Tuesday	02:00	
Auto-Delete File	Never	1	day(s) ago

**CAUTION!**

Files deleted automatically cannot be recovered.

System Upgrade

Upgrade the DVR under **Maintain > Upgrade** locally (using an upgrade file saved in a USB storage device) or by cloud (through a cloud server).

To upgrade by cloud, ensure that the DVR is connected to a fully functional DNS server (configured under **System > Network > Basic**), and click **Check** to see whether a newer version is available. The time that a cloud upgrade takes is affected by network connection status.

**CAUTION!**

- Make sure power is not interrupted during upgrade. A power failure during system upgrade may cause startup failure. Use an Uninterrupted Power Supply (UPS) if necessary.
 - Ensure network connectivity for a cloud upgrade.
-

14 Shutdown

Click **Shutdown** to log out, restart or shut down as needed. To shut down the DVR, you may also long-press the power button on the front panel (if available) for around three seconds till an on-screen message appears, and then click **Yes**.



Logout



Restart



Shutdown



CAUTION!

Unsaved settings will be lost if the DVR is shut down unexpectedly, for example, due to a power failure. An incorrect shutdown during a system upgrade may cause startup failures.

Part II Web-Based Operations

1 Before You Begin

You may access and manage your DVR remotely using a web browser on a PC (through the Web interface). Check the following before you begin:

- Access will be authenticated during login, and operation permissions will be required.
- The PC is operating properly and has a network connection to the DVR.
- The PC uses the Windows XP, Windows 7 or Windows 8 operating system.
- A Web browser has been installed on the PC. Microsoft Internet Explorer 8.0 or higher is recommended. Firefox, Chrome and Opera browsers are also supported.
- A 32-bit Web browser is still required even if you are using a 64-bit operating system.



NOTE!

- The parameters that are grayed out on the Web GUI cannot be modified. The parameters and values displayed may vary with DVR model.
 - The figures are for illustration purpose only and may vary with DVR model.
-

2 Login

1. Open a Web browser on your PC and browse to the login page by entering the IP address (**192.168.1.30** by default) of your DVR.
You may need to install a plug-in as prompted at your first login.
Close the Web browser when the installation starts.
 2. In the login dialog box, enter the correct username and password (**123456** for admin) and then click **Login**.
-



CAUTION!

The default password is intended only for your first login. We strongly recommend you set a strong password to ensure account security.

- Strong: contains at least 8 characters from at least three of the four types: upper-case letter, lower-case letter, special character, digit.
 - Medium: contains at least 8 characters from two of the four types: upper-case letter, lower-case letter, special character, digit.
 - Weak: contains less than 8 characters from only one of the four types: upper-case letter, lower-case letter, special character, digit.
-

3 Live View

The **Live View** page is displayed when you are logged in. The following figure shows an example.

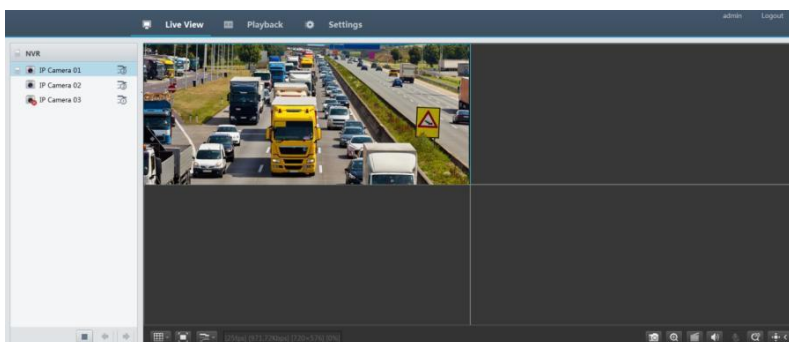



Table 3-1 Live View Window Control Buttons

Button	Description	Button	Description
	Main/Sub stream		Start or stop live view in all windows
	Previous and next screen		Switch screen layout
	Full screen		Select stream type
	Shows the current frame rate, bit rate, resolution, and packet loss rate		Take a snapshot
	Start zoom		Local recording
	Turn on or off audio; adjust sound volume.		Adjust MIC volume
	3D positioning		Open or close the control panel



NOTE!

- Only the main stream  is displayed when the camera is offline or it supports only one stream.
- A snapshot file is named in this format: *IP_camera ID_snapshot time*. The snapshot time is in *YYYYMMDDHHMMSSMS* format.
- By default, snapshots are saved in this directory: *C:\Users\username\Surveillance\Snap\system date*. The system date is in *yyyy-mm-dd* format.
- A local recording is named in this format: *IP_camera ID_S recording start time E recording end time*. The recording start and end times are in *hh-mm-ss* format.
- By default, local recordings are saved in this directory: *C:\Users\username\Surveillance\Record\system date*. The system date is in *yyyy-mm-dd* format.

4 Playback

Click **Playback** on the top to show the **Playback** page. The following figure shows an example.

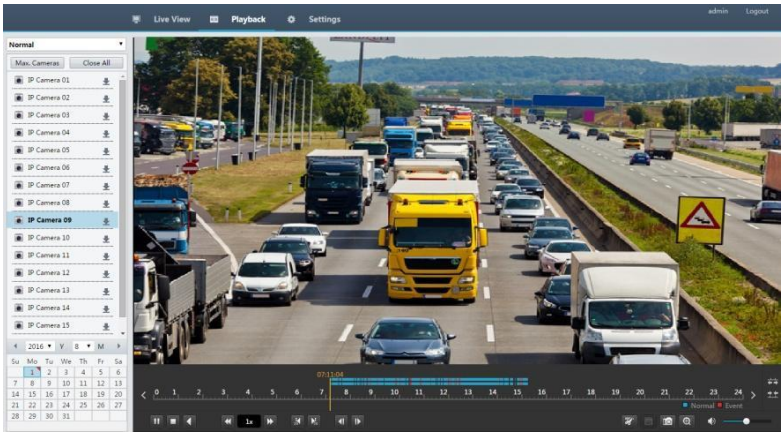














Table 4-1 Playback Control Buttons

Button	Description	Button	Description
	Play/Pause		Stop
	Reverse		Slow down or speed up
	Rewind or forward 30 seconds		Rewind or forward by frame
	Previous or next period		Clip video/pause
	Save video clip		Take a snapshot
	Zoom		Adjust sound volume; turn on or off sound

5 Configuration

Click **Setup** on the top, and then click the menus on the left to configure parameters.

Client

System

Basic Setup

Preview

Time

Holiday

Security

Camera

Hard Disk

Alarm

Alert

Network

User

Maintenance

Basic Setup

Device Name

NVR

Device ID

1

Device Language

English

Model

NVR

Serial No.

.....

Firmware Version

B3407P10

Build Date

2018-06-15

Operation Time

0 Day(s) 0 Hour(s) 18 Minute(s)

Save

Appendix A Acronyms

Acronym	Description
CBR	Constant Bit Rate
DDNS	Dynamic Domain Name Service
DHCP	Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol
DST	Daylight Saving Time
DVS	Digital Video Server
FTP	File Transfer Protocol
HDMI	High Definition Multimedia Interface
HTTPS	Hypertext Transfer Protocol Over Secure Sockets Layer
IPC	IP Camera
JPEG	Joint Photographic Experts Group
MTU	Maximum Transfer Unit
NAT	Network Address Translation
NIC	Network Interface Card
NTP	Network Time Protocol
DVR	Network Video Recorder
ONVIF	Open Network Video Interface Forum
PoE	Power over Ethernet
PPPoE	Point-to-Point Protocol over Ethernet
PTZ	Pan, Tilt, Zoom
P2P	Peer-to-Peer
RAID	Redundant Arrays of Independent Disks
RTSP	Real-Time Streaming Protocol
SDK	Software Development Kit
S.M.A.R.T.	Self-Monitoring, Analysis and Reporting Technology
UPnP	Universal Plug-and-Play
USB	Universal Serial Bus
VGA	Video Graphics Array

Acronym	Description
VBR	Variable Bit Rate

Appendix B FAQs

Problem	Possible Cause and Solution
Forgot the login password	<p>Double-click the lower left corner of the login dialog box as admin. A dialog box appears.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Note down the serial number and then contact your dealer for a temporary password. Log in with the temporary password and then reset your password. Use your mobile surveillance app to scan the QR code (Settings > Forgot Device Password).
The Web plugin (ActiveX) cannot be loaded.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Close your web browser when the installation starts. Disable the firewall and close the anti-virus program on your computer. Enable your Internet Explorer(IE) to check for newer versions of the stored pages every time you visit the webpage (Tools > Internet Options > General > Settings). Add your DVR's IP address to the trusted sites in your IE (Tools > Internet Options > Security). Add your DVR's IP address to the Compatibility View list in your IE (Tools > Compatibility View Settings). Clear your IE's cache.
No images are displayed in live view on the Web interface.	<p>Check if the bit rate is 0Mbps in the live view window.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> If yes, check if the firewall has been disabled, and the anti-virus program has been stopped on your computer.

Problem	Possible Cause and Solution
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If not, maybe it is because the graphics card driver on your computer is not working properly. Try installing the driver again.
<p>A camera is offline, and No Link is displayed.</p>	<p>Click Maintain > System Info > Camera. The cause is displayed under Status. Common causes include disconnected network, incorrect username or password, weak password, insufficient bandwidth.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Check network connection and network configurations. • If it indicates incorrect username or password, check that the camera password set in the DVR is the one used to access the camera's Web interface. • If it indicates denied access for weak password, log in to the camera's Web interface and set a strong password. • If it indicates insufficient bandwidth, delete other online IP devices in the DVR.
<p>The DVR displays live video for some cameras and No Resource for others.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Set the camera to encode the sub stream, and decrease its resolution to D1. • Set the DVR to use the sub stream first for live view.
<p>A camera goes online and offline repeatedly.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Check if network connection is stable. • Upgrade the firmware for the camera and the DVR. Contact your dealer for the latest versions.
<p>Live view is normal, but the recording cannot be found.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Check that a recording schedule has been properly configured. • Check if the time and time zone configured in the DVR are correct. • Check if the hard disk storing the recording has been damaged.

Problem	Possible Cause and Solution
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Check if the desired recording has been overwritten.
Motion detection is not effective.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Check that motion detection is enabled, and the motion detection area is properly configured. • Check that detection sensitivity is properly set. • Check that the arming schedule is properly configured.
A hard disk cannot be identified by the DVR.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use the power adapter delivered with your DVR. • Power down the DVR and then mount the hard disk again. • Try another disk slot. • The disk is not compatible with your DVR. Contact your dealer for a list of compatible disk models.
The mouse does not work.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use the mouse delivered with your DVR. • Make sure no cable is extended.